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Evidence for excitonic condensation and superfluidity in black phosphorus

Excitonic condensation is a phase of matter governed by electron correlations rather than single-particle interactions. Here, the authors use pressure to tune the band structure and search for excitonic insulator and superfluid phases in black phosphorus.

Jiaming Hu, Yue Wang & Xiaoxia Wang

Article

High spontaneous ferromagnetic order triggered by metal-to-insulator transition in Cs$_2$Cr$_2$Br$_9$

Cs$_2$Cr$_2$Br$_9$ is a rare example of a ferromagnetic insulator with a high Curie temperature. Here, the authors report a metal-to-insulator transition in Cs$_2$Cr$_2$Br$_9$ and its ferromagnetic order.

Xiaofu Zhang, Yuanyuan Liu, Yuanyuan Zhu, Yuanyuan Liu, Yuanyuan Liu, Yuanyuan Li

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Multimode optomechanic coupling in three-dimensional photonic crystal cavities

Ryan Burgwal, Wolfram H. Pernice & Ernesto Nieto

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Reverse-filling approach to mutual matrix covalent organic framework membranes for gas separation

Ruilan Guo, Yuanyuan Li, Yuanyuan Zhang, Yuanyuan Ma, Yanan Gao, Yanfeng Zhang, Yuanyuan Qu, Yuanyuan Liu, Yuanyuan Wang

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Exceptional point and hysteresis trajectories in cold Rydberg atomic gases

Long-range interactions in many-body quantum systems may induce dissipation channels described by non-Hermitian dynamics. Here, the authors report the observation of higher-order exceptional points, a hallmark of non-Hermitian physics, in a Rydberg atom gas. This enables design of quantum dynamics around these points, providing insight into phase transitions.

Jun Zhang, En-Ze Li & Bao-Sen Shi

Article
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Principles for fabricating moisture barrier films via stacked Janus graphene layers

The authors fabricate graphene barrier films with low transmission ($5{\cdot}10^{-5}$ g·m^{-2}·d^{-1}) using reactive ion etching and oxygen plasma treatment, highlighting the importance of surface modification and intercalation in enhancing barrier performance.

Chaofan Zhou, Hongjie Gao & Li Lin

Article
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High-energy and long-life O3-type layered cathode material for sodium-ion batteries

O3-type layered oxides are promising for sodium-ion batteries but suffer from rapid capacity decay. Here, the authors demonstrate that a $NaCaPO_4$-derived gradient Ca^{2+}-doped reconstruction layer enhances stability by mitigating phase transition-induced lattice stress and homogenizing Na-ion distribution.

Xinghui Liang, Xiaosheng Song & Yang-Kook Sun

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Modulating the covalency of Ru-O bonds by dynamic reconstruction for efficient acidic oxygen evolution

Long-term stability is a key challenge for ruthenium-based oxygen evolution reaction (OER) catalysts. Here, the authors present a RuO_2/$LiCoO_2$ catalyst with dynamic Li dissolution, which weakens the covalency of the Ru-O bond to prevent the lattice oxygen mechanism, thereby ensuring stable acidic OER.

Luqi Wang, Siong-Fu Hung & Shengde Peng

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High-fidelity topochemical polymerization in single crystals, polycrystals, and solution aggregates

Topochemical polymerization (TCP) emerges as a leading approach for synthesizing single crystalline polymers, but the untapped potential of performing TCP in a liquid medium with solid-state structural fidelity presents unsolved challenges. Here, the authors reveal details of single-crystal-to-single-crystal transformation during the TCP of chiral azaquinodimethane monomers through in situ crystallographic analysis while spotlighting a rare metastable crystalline phase.

Chongqing Yang, Jianfang Liu & Yi Liu

Article
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Multicomponent one-pot construction of benzo[f]quinoline-linked covalent organic frameworks for H_2O_2 photosynthesis

In this work, Dong and coworkers report a set of benzo[f]quinoline-linked covalent organic frameworks via a one-pot three-component [4 + 2] cyclic condensation reaction which are used as photocatalysts for H_2O_2 production in pure water.

Ke-Hui Xie, Guang-Bo Wang & Yu-Bin Dong

Article
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Metal-organic framework glass stabilizes high-voltage cathodes for efficient lithium-metal batteries

Li-ion batteries based on high-voltage Ni-rich layered oxides are hampered by stability and ion diffusion issues. Here, authors develop a metal-organic-framework liquid-infusion technique to create a rigid glass layer on the oxide particles, improving both Li^+ diffusion and battery stability.

Lishun Bai, Yan Xu & Haoshen Zhou

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Generation of field-reversed configurations via neutral beam injection

The field-reversed configuration (FRC) represents a fusion device concept capable of high-power density with a compact geometry. Here, the authors report on the generation and sustainment of a FRC by means of neutral beam injection in the C-2W machine at TAE technologies. This contributes towards establishing FRC as an alternative economic fusion device.

T. Roche, S. Dettrick & M. W. Binderbauer

Article
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Nanoparticle delivery of a prodrug-activating bacterial enzyme leads to anti-tumor responses

Lipid nanoparticles (LNPs) delivering mRNA after intratumoral administration could be a promising cancer treatment strategy. Here this group reports the intratumoral delivery of mRNA with LNPs inducing the expression of purine nucleoside phosphorylase and inhibiting the progression of head and neck squamous cell carcinoma in vivo.

Sebastian G. Huayamares, Liming Lian & James E. Dahlman

Article
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Plasmonic in-situ imaging of zeta potential distributions at electrochemical interfaces of 2D materials in water

Understanding the electrical double layer at solid-liquid interfaces is crucial for various technologies. Here, the authors present an optical method for direct visualization and quantification of the zeta potential at 2D material interfaces.

Xiaona Zhao, Xiao-Li Zhou & Xian-Wei Liu

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Detection of single-mode thermal microwave photons using an underdamped Josephson junction

It is shown that 14 GHz photons, thermally emitted from a copper cavity, can be detected by a tosephson junction with 45% efficiency and 0.1 Hz dark count rate. Demonstrated super-Poissonian photon statistics is a signature of thermal light and a hallmark of quantum chaos.

A. L. Pankratov, A. V. Gordeeva & L. S. Kuzmin

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Learning-based 3D human kinematics estimation using behavioral constraints from activity classification

Inertial measurement units offer a cost-effective, portable alternative to lab-based systems for measuring human motion. Here, the authors predict human motion using inertial measurement units combined with machine learning, leveraging limited movement patterns and reduced motion variability during specific activities.

Daekyum Kim, Yichu Jin & Conor J. Walsh

Article
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Insights into lattice oxygen and strains of oxide-derived copper for ammonia electrosynthesis from nitrate

Electrocatalytic nitrate reduction is promising for NH_3 synthesis, but it suffers from low NH_3 efficiency. Here, the authors report oxide-derived copper with residual lattice oxygen and lattice strains to enhance NH_3 synthesis via promoting active hydrogen supply and nitrite conversion.

Qinyun Wu, Xinfei Fan & Yanming Liu

Article
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In situ fully vectorial tomography and pupil function retrieval of tightly focused fields

Tightly focused optical fields are essential in nano-optics, but lack tools for accurate yet efficient characterization. Here, the authors develop an in situ method to reconstruct the fully vectorial information of tightly focused fields in 3D space.

Xin Liu, Shijie Tu & Xiang Hao

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Synergistic immobilization of ions in mixed tin-lead and all-perovskite tandem solar cells

The introduction of ethylenediammonium diiodide reduces defects but also leads to severe hysteresis caused by excessive mobilized ions. Here, authors employ hydrazine monohydrochloride as a bulk passivator to mitigate such hysteresis, achieving maximum efficiency of 28.55% for tandem solar cells.

Yuhui Liu, Tiantsho Ma & Xiaofeng Li

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Synthesis of aromatic amides from lignin and its derivatives

Benzamides are widely found structural motifs, but their syntheses are largely derived from petrochemical-based feedstocks. Here the authors present the concept of "lignin to amides" with a one-pot, multi-step oxidation process utilizing molecular oxygen and a 3d-metal catalyst with highly dispersed and stable cobalt species (Co-SACs), supported on nitrogen-doped carbon in water as solvent.

Zhuang Ma, Zupeng Chen & Matthias Beller

Article
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Stable Ni(II) sites in Prussian blue analogue for selective, ampere-level ethylene glycol electrooxidation

Hydrogen production coupled with electrochemical oxidation of organic nucleophiles is often limited by catalyst's reconstruction at the anode. Here, the authors developed the stable Ni(II) active sites in Prussian Blue analogue for fast, selective ethylene glycol electrooxidation and constructed an effective coupled electrochemical hydrogen production flow cell.

Ji Kai Liu, Mengde Kang & Hua Gui Yang

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Direct nanopatterning of complex 3D surfaces and self-aligned superlattices via molecular-beam holographic lithography

Conventional lithography methods involve the transfer of patterns through resist templating. Here, the authors explore a concept based on the Moiré interference of molecular beams to directly write complex 3D surfaces and self-aligned superlattices.

Shuangshuang Zeng, Tian Tian & Chih-Jen Shih

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Magnetic skyrmionic structures with variable topological charges in engineered Dzyaloshinskii-Moriya interaction systems

The authors experimentally realize the control of the topological charge of magnetic skyrmionic structures at room temperature in a Dzyaloshinskii-Moriya interaction (DMI) platform with spatially alternating signs. By modifying the DMI energy landscape through chemisorbed oxygen, a magnetic topological transition is realized.

Heng Niu, Han-Gyu Yoon & Gong Chen

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Low pressure amide hydrogenation enabled by magnetocatalysis

Due to their stability, reduction of amides typically requires harsh conditions or strong reductants. Here the authors report a method for amide reduction with molecular hydrogen under mild conditions by use of magnetocatalysis.

Sheng-Hsiang Lin, Ghana Ahmedi & Alexis Bordet

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Genetic modulation of rare earth nanoparticle biotransformation shapes biological outcomes

Here the authors show that the biological fate of rare earth nanoparticles can be genetically controlled by SMPD1 in cells, offering insights for the prevention or treatment of rare earth associated hazard effects, such as inflammation and pneumoconiosis.

Mingming Tian, Di Wu & Xiaowei Zhang

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Differential interactions determine anisotropies at interfaces of RNA-based biomolecular condensates

Experiments and computations show that the organization and dynamics of molecules within and at interfaces of biomolecular condensates are governed by differential interaction strengths leading to the classification of adsorbents versus scaffolds.

Nadia A. Erkamp, Mina Farag & Rohit V. Pappu

Article
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Enhancing catalytic durability in alkaline oxygen evolution reaction through squaric acid anion intercalation

The local acidic interfacial environment limits oxygen evolution at high current densities. Here, the authors report that intercalating squaric acid anions into NiFe-based electrocatalysts stabilizes the interface, inhibiting acidification and achieving stability for 700 h at 3.0 A·cm^{-2}.

Ruoyao Fan, Shanshan Lu & Bin Zhang

Article
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Customizable wave tailoring nonlinear materials enabled by bilevel inverse design

Nonlinearity can profoundly alter signals. Here, authors introduce an inverse material design method to achieve targeted nonlinear dynamic responses. Applied to impact mitigation and pulse shaping, this approach reveals both strong sensitivity to constituent nonlinearity and the potential for high performance.

Brianna MacNeider, Haining Xu & Nicholas Boechler

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