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Marine protected areas (MPAs) can protect fish and maintain healthy ecosystems, such as that of the Galapagos Islands, shown here, where a sea lion hunts salema fish. As demonstrated by two related papers in this issue, however, such areas are only effective against illegal fishing when established limitations are enforced. See pages 352, 392, and 396. Photo: Enric Sala/National Geographic



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IMAGE: YICHAO ZHANG AND PINSHANE HUANG

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