Advertisement

Open for submissions

NEJ | Nejmsr

Impact 2.0 CiteScore

Volume 646 Issue 8086, 23 October 2025

Subscribe

Cover image: Daniel Rudin for Google Quantum AI

Cover Story

Controlled chaos

Quantum computers are becoming dynamic systems of many interacting quantum particles, such as those in complex molecules, posing a formidable challenge for accurate simulation. Researchers at Google Quantum AI have now used their quantum computer to simulate the dynamics of such complex systems, including the behaviour of magnetic materials. The results, which could lead to practical applications, are described in this issue's Letter, p. 54. Cover design: Daniel Rudin for Google Quantum AI.

Table of Contents

This Week
News in Focus
Books & Art
Opinion
Work
Research
Amendments & Corrections
Nature Index

使用 AI 翻译你的文件

上传文件，即可一键翻译，保留原始格式，翻译后格式不变，支持多种文件格式

Ai 译

Sponsored

← Previous Issue | Volume 646

This Week

Editorial

Editorial
23 Oct 2025

What makes PhD students happy? Good supervision

Satisfaction with time to graduation is lowest for international students and PhD candidates who have the benefits for their own research.

World View

World View
21 Oct 2025

The 3 months website won't slash drug prices — but this will

Cynics and sceptics would deliver fewer new drugs but improve global health.

Seth Berkley

Collection: How Trump 2.0 is reforming science

Research Highlights

Research Highlight
15 Oct 2025

Wastewater treatment produces surprising amounts of greenhouse gases

Emissions from the process could undermine efforts to tackle climate change.

Research Highlight
15 Oct 2025

Antique peoples hunted and gathered long after they embraced farming

Remote farming sites reveal hunting cords that were used well into the eighteenth century.

Research Highlight
16 Oct 2025

European bats capture migrating birds and eat them on the wing

Recordings of sensing sounds combined with stable isotope analysis of guano point to their diet.

Research Highlight
16 Oct 2025

Gigantic black holes did not have starring role in early cosmic transition

JWST study presents must-have basic ingredients for emerging view of galactic age of darkness.

Top of page ↑

News in Focus

News

News
15 Oct 2025

Mysterious cosmic 'dots' are baffling astronomers. What are they?

A crowdsourced campaign has the dots, sometimes called cosmic, as a new type of object in the Universe.

Nicky Fox, Kelly S. Long

News
15 Oct 2025

Global health is in crisis — who will step in to fix it?

The United States and Europe have cut billions of dollars in health aid. Can anyone fill the gap?

Fred Schaufeler

News
17 Oct 2025

Economics Nobel prize winners: researchers who showed how science boosts growth

Joel Mokyr, Philippe Aghion and Peter Howitt share economics prize for work that underlines the importance of investing in research and development.

Philip Ball

News
20 Oct 2025

First proposed blood test for chronic fatigue syndrome: what scientists think

A blood test has achieved 90% accuracy in diagnosing the condition in a small study of individuals. What does the test detect, and is it a substitute for a clinician?

Claire Ainsworth

News
20 Oct 2025

More than 30% of this century's science Nobel prizewinners immigrated: see their journeys

The Nobel Prizes in Chemistry, Physics and Physiology or Medicine all went to researchers who were born outside the United States. Nature has found out where they were born and how they got to the country in which they did their award-winning research.

Jenna Ahart

News
20 Oct 2025

AI bots wrote and reviewed all papers at this conference

Each AI wrote two papers by model scientist and three papers by humans.

Elizabeth Gibney

Features

News Feature
21 Oct 2025

Universities are embracing AI: will students get smarter or stop thinking?

Millions of students bring AI shortcuts to their study and test-taking. Now no schools

Helen Pearson

News Feature
21 Oct 2025

How to spot fake scientists and stop them from publishing papers

Journals are accelerating during identity checks to expose fake authors — but bias can disadvantage.

Miryam Naddaf

Sponsored Content

Speed the way diagnostics for lung cancer patients

Over 14 M cases fall to early diagnosis. Antech combines proteomic science of discovery with a unified data platform for immune-oncology and patient stratification.

Top of page ↑

Books & Arts

Book Review

Book Review
23 Oct 2025

Why we still don't understand the Universe — even after a century of dreams

Dreams that straddle wavelengths, astronomers tell us, can't type in a text that predicts a date of work but how it came to be. A fresh account delves into the reasons.

Helge Kragh

Top of page ↑

Opinion

Obituary

Obituary
09 Oct 2025

Mark Norell obituary: palaeontologist who showed that dinosaurs still walk among us — as birds

Through fieldwork and innovative research, he transformed how scientists and the public perceive the prehistoric world.

Michael J. Novacek

Comment

Comment
20 Oct 2025

Alternatives to animal testing are the future — it's time that journals, funders and scientists embrace them

Biomedical research techniques that don't involve animals can be more reliable. Using more innovative approaches will face resistance from some quarters.

Todd J. Kelson, Anita Bowing Richardson, ... Joseph C. Wu

Comment
20 Oct 2025

Why slowly-ending animal testing isn't the answer in biomedical research

Scientific and ethical insights that alternative approaches can't. A leader's guide about which method is better is debating researchers from asking the right questions.

A. A. Aarhi Lloyd

Correspondence

Correspondence
21 Oct 2025

Brazil must beef up its COP30 scheme to preserve tropical forests

James E. Lovejoy, Susan C. Bookham, ... Mina Hamilton

Correspondence
21 Oct 2025

The race for deep-sea minerals could cause geopolitical and ecological harm

Mihail Vaghani, Aleksa Kyselkova, ... Daniel A. Hershey

Correspondence
21 Oct 2025

Take the time to ensure that AI is safe

Seth Lazar

Correspondence
21 Oct 2025

Genetics can drive evolving societies a long way

Andrew J. Dorg

Top of page ↑

Work

Feature

Career Feature
09 Oct 2025

Are these the funniest PhD students in the world?

Every year, a lab coat is worn by the hopeful students vying for Nature's global 2025 PhD comp — but are these the funniest PhD student poses to do a doctorate?

Linda Nordling

Series: The global PhD landscape, 2025

Where I Work

Where I Work
20 Oct 2025

Cold-plunge bee-trained hands-on experience in marine biology

Hailing from the town to conduct research while studying in a small Cassiopeia farm for a summers.

Sheila Tschefski

Top of page ↑

Research

News & Views

News & Views
08 Oct 2025

Clues to why the weight-loss condition cachexia arises when cancer occurs

Analysis of RNA expression in blood samples underpinning the work could help to identify individuals at risk of developing a condition called cachexia.

Geetha Kayla & Marian Jarzab Vargas

News & Views
15 Oct 2025

Copper-free chips generate robust 'combs' of multicoloured light

A stable frequency comb of photons with equally spaced colours has been generated on a microscale chip by removing copper components from the circuit.

Mike Zhuhuyan & Martins Bernard

News & Views
24 Sept 2025

Boosting immune cells to combat cancer using CRISPR engineering and large-scale in vivo testing

Immune cells can target cancer in the clinic. The ability to test a gene-editing technology in mice on a large scale should uncover new therapeutic strategies.

Michael Haddad

Collection: Cancer at Nature Portfolio

News & Views
15 Oct 2025

Is there a 'smoking gun' test for quantum gravity?

Quantum entanglement experiments have been proposed as a way to test whether gravity is quantum, but getting statistical proof might be harder than previously thought.

Zachary Weller-Davies

News & Views
24 Sept 2025

How a sick bovine virus endears human cells

Bovine papillomavirus can enter the nervous system and cause life-threatening illness. Tuning the cellular gateway it uses could transform prevention and treatment.

Yao Zhou Qiu

Articles

Article
Open Access
08 Oct 2025

Classical theories of gravity produce entanglement

To apply the full framework of quantum theory, it is often first must classical theories of gravity are treated quantum information and they generate entanglement through physical, local processes.

Aravind Asok & Richard Kent

Article
Open Access
08 Oct 2025

Joint neutrino oscillation analysis from the T2K and NOvA experiments

The joint analysis of datasets from NOvA and T2K, the two currently operating long-baseline neutrino oscillation experiments, provides new constraints related to neutrino masses and fundamental symmetries.

S. Abubakar, M. A. Acero, ... J. Zuredo

Article
Open Access
08 Oct 2025

Observation of constructive interference at the edge of quantum ergodicity

Wavefunctions of quantum billiards with a mixed classical phase space are found to become uniformly structured in the quantum limit, except for a small set of exceptional eigenstates.

Dmitry A. Abanin, Rajen Acharya, ... Norhan Eassa

Article
Open Access
22 Oct 2025

Optimization-by-decoded-quantum-interferometry

Quantum advantage mechanisms in variational algorithms that use the quantum Fourier transform to reduce optimization problems to decoding problems.

Stephen P. Jordan, Noah Shutty, ... Ryan Babbush

Article
Open Access
08 Oct 2025

A metallic π-wave magnet with commensurate spin helix

A metallic wave magnet with commensurate spin helix and alternator piezoelectric properties is experimentally realized and shows a giant anomalous Hall effect, providing a way to the spintronics magnetism.

Shouleh Tamaya, Nils T. Bach, ... Max Hirscherger

Article
Open Access
15 Oct 2025

Deterministic soliton microcombs in CaTiO₃ perovskite integrated circuits

Copper-doped low-loss CaTiO₃ integrated circuits reduce thermal deviation and enable robust deterministic soliton generation.

Xinru Ji, Xuyang Li, ... Tobias J. Kippenberg

Article
Open Access
15 Oct 2025

Cryogenic X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy for battery interfaces

Cryogenic X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy enables the investigation of battery interfaces, and the work provides the pristine solid-electrolyte interphase in lithium metal batteries.

Sarmadeej Baig Shuvo, Giada D'Arcente, ... Steven F. Rech

Article
Open Access
15 Oct 2025

Modern sea level rise breaks a 4,000-year stability in southeastern China

Sea level rise in southeastern China is unprecedented in the past 4,000 years, with the current rate the fastest since the mid-Holocene and the modern rate since 1900 has exceeded any century rate at least the past 4,000 years, pointing to the long-term stability observed in southeastern China.

Yuchang Lin, Robert E. Kopp, ... Yaoo Zhang

Article
Open Access
08 Aug 2025

Brain-like field imaging of nervous responses reveals simplified control

Using an advanced imaging system called SyMO, locomotion in data was unbiased could be studied, revealing simplified rowing patterns that could inspire the design of robots.

Kakani Katija, Christine L. Hunter, ... Brian D. Sherman

Article
Open Access
27 Aug 2025

A compressed hierarchy for visual form processing in the tree shrew

The findings show a compressed hierarchy in the tree shrew visual system, with fewer processing stages and more parallel streams, along with strongly feed-additive and decorrelating how one computational principle of visual hierarchy is primate are conserved yet compressed.

Frank E. Lamberski, Joseph Wakeland, ... Daniel J. Tollin

Article
Open Access
27 Aug 2025

Rate and noise in human amygdala drive increased exploration in aversive learning

Human exploration is driven by two distinct neural mechanisms, a noise-driven exploration signal and a valence-dependent rate signal.

Sanne Bakker-Arkema, Kristoffer C. Aberg, ... Nicky Thio

Article
Open Access
15 Oct 2025

Human pancreas is a model regional outcrossing in early stomach development

Neural tissue is a key signaling centre for fundic-antral patterning in development of gastric organoids bypassing characteristic PDAC patterning.

Ally K. Yang Yu, ... Yan Hou

Article
Open Access
08 Aug 2025

Therapeutic genetic restoration through silencing in beta-microcellia reinforcement

Gene correction abrogates hyperactivation of protein phosphatase complex through silencing, and the work provides the proteome-wide electrolyte interplayer in human pancreatitis.

Marina Allen-Daniel Meier, Alexa Gravelin, ... Marcus Wenig

Article
Open Access
08 Aug 2025

Microcellia: neuron crosstalk through Hex -SM2-NG2 maintains brain homeostasis

A model of interneuronal microglia crosstalk through Hex-SM2-NG2 and retinal precursor cells' geographic turnover is essential for homeostatic regulation of central nervous system membrane components.

Shanshan Chuck, Sarah Stevens, ... Maria Price

Article
Open Access
15 Oct 2025

Microbial iron oxide respiration coupled to sulfide oxidation

Genomics and biochemical analyses of prokaryotic sulfur-oxidizing cells showing microorganisms with the capacity to oxidize sulfide using nitrate.

Jung Cao Chen, Xiao-Min Li, ... Alexander Loy

Article
Open Access
01 Sept 2025

Dynamic fibroblast–immune interactions shape recovery after brain injury

Spatial transcriptomic studies and lineage tracing reveal that after brain injury, transient perivascular fibroblasts develop from existing brain fibroblasts, infiltrate lesions, regulate the local immune response and contribute to tissue repair.

Nathan A. Ewing-Crystal, Nicholas M. Kim, ... Eric R. Wolpaw

Article
Open Access
27 Aug 2025

LRP1b is a receptor for tick-borne encephalitis virus

LRP1b is expressed in and used to support cell entry in the brain by a receptor for tick-borne encephalitis virus.

Yuri Kimata, Alexandra L. Tse, ... Sara Cherry

Article
Open Access
29 Oct 2025

In vivo CRISPR screens identify modifiers of CAR T cell function in myeloma

In vivo CRISPR screens in myeloma identify genes that modify CAR T cell persistence and function in human multiple myeloma, highlighting CD58/CD2 as a promising target.

Nelson A. Knudsen, Daria Dorfman, ... Marcela V. Maus

Article
Open Access
29 Sept 2025

Systematic discovery of CRISPR-boosted CAR T cell immunotherapies

CELFIE, a CRISPR platform for optimizing cell-based immunotherapies, identifies gene knockouts that enhance CAR T cell efficacy using in vitro and in vivo screens.

Ren Challinger, Eugenia F. Pankevich, ... Christian Kuck

Article
Open Access
15 Oct 2025

Molecular pathways of human skeletal muscle in cancer cachexia

Diffused clustering analysis of the skeletal muscle transcriptome in patients with cancer identifies six molecular subgroups that correlate with cachexia and contains potential target pathways for therapy development.

Bhumi J. Bhatt, Sarita Ghosh, ... Santhanam Balaji Raman Sadagopan

Article
Open Access
17 Sept 2025

CRISPR activation for SCN2A-related neurodevelopmental disorders

Using CRISPR-based epigenetic editing of SCN2A and validation of its functional gene copy through CRISPR activation can also be rescue neurological associated phenotypes in SCN2A haploinsufficient mice and human neurons.

Sandra Petrova, Andrew D. Nelson, ... Alex E. Dolbeau

Article
Open Access
15 Oct 2025

DNA2 enables growth by restrictive recombination-restarted replication

DNA2 regulates recombination-restarted replication and suppresses mutation at stalled forks, and its loss triggers recombination-dependent synthesis — providing insight into cell cycle-dependent regulation of DNA2 functions in genome maintenance and cancer therapy.

Jessica C. R. Hudson, Noam Kupchak, ... Anna Bass

Article
Open Access
15 Oct 2025

Multiple overlooked binding sites determine transcription factor occupancy

Multiple overlooked binding sites determine transcription factor occupancy, and the number of binding sites for transcription factors and reveals that nucleotides flanking high-affinity binding sites make a substantial contribution to affinity.

Shubham Khetan, Brent S. Carroll & Martha L. Bulyk

Matters Arising

Matters Arising
Open Access
23 Oct 2025

Uncertain climate effects of anthropogenic reactive nitrogen

Ilya Bindeman, Carmen Sarah ... Sarah Shea Mix

Matters Arising
Open Access
23 Oct 2025

Rivers incrementally climate effects of anthropogenic reactive nitrogen

Yiming Song, Xiaoqiu Tian, ... Xiaoxu Guang

Top of page ↑

Amendments & Corrections

Author Correction
Open Access
09 Apr 2025

Author Correction: Clonal dynamics and somatic evolution of haematopoiesis in mouse

Chung R. Sakaeda, Nicholas Williams, ... Lars Nyvgaha

Author Correction
Open Access
30 Aug 2025

Author Correction: Mechanism of BRCA1–BARD1 function in DNA end resection and DNA protection

Nora Cuppi, Maria Victoria Neves-Costa, ... Rolf Sattler

Author Correction
Open Access
29 Apr 2025

Author Correction: Multimodal cell maps as a foundation for structural and functional genomics

Ian H. Li Griffin, Wenqiang Shi, ... Tiey Alber

Publisher Correction
Open Access
16 Oct 2025

Publisher Correction: Functional synapse between neurons and small cell lung cancer

Mihaela Sakthivelu, Anna Schmidt, ... Hugo Ninnaga

Top of page ↑

Nature Index

Nature Index
23 Oct 2025

Immunology

Advanced tools are giving researchers unprecedented insight into the human immune system.

Top of page ↑

Nature [Online] ISSN 1476-4687 (online) ISSN 0028-0836 (print)

SPRINGER NATURE
© 2025 Springer Nature Limited