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Volume 649 Issue 8096, 22 January 2026

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Love science

It is one year since Donald Trump began his second term as president of the United States and, with giant cuts and staff reductions, these 12 months have been some events. Changes in US science. In this week's issue, Nature examines how the US research landscape has changed — and how researchers are coping. We also look at the challenges facing the US science system in 2026, and in scientific discussions how research papers are being framed to attract. The cover image is derived from a Drawings — rendered in glass and then shattered — that visualizes how ... show all

Cover image: Eric Albrecht

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This Week

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21 Jan 2026

AI and nuclear energy feature strongly in agenda-setting technologies for 2026

Nature's annual list of technologies to watch is a chance to celebrate progress and stimulate research into both opportunities and risks.

Editorial
14 Jan 2026

Making progress on global health will need high-quality evidence

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HPV vaccine could help to protect the unvaccinated against cervical cancer

A drop in precancerous cervical lesions among women that also supports the existence of a 'herd effect' against the virus.

Collection: Cancer at Nature Portfolio

Research Highlights
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Climate trends influence transatlantic flight times

Research Highlights
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Gifted dogs learn new words by overhearing humans

Research Highlights
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Gifted dogs learn new words by overhearing humans

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News in Focus

News

News
14 Jan 2026

US science in 2026: five themes that will dominate Trump's second year

The science has brightened for Nature science budget, but political appointees are likely to have a say on how that funding is spent.

Jeff Tollefson, Max Kozlov & Dan Garisto

News
13 Jan 2026

How to improve vaccine uptake: a home study offers clues

An analysis of more than one million people in the UK found that two-thirds of people who were vaccine-hesitant during the COVID-19 pandemic went on to get vaccinated.

Ryan Dawes

News
14 Jan 2026

Why is the flu bad this year? Likely mutated variant offers answers

A ferocious surge in influenza cases is linked in part to a variant that has not been dominant in the past few years — resulting in a waning of natural immunity.

Edward Cliff

News
09 Jan 2026

Can't get motivated? This brain circuit might explain why — and it can be turned off

Scientists have uncovered a way to manipulate the brain pathway in monkeys that puts the brakes on motivation.

Lynne Peeples

News
12 Jan 2026

Ah-ars blessed towards some Indian crops — how can researchers fix this?

Researchers tweak how artificial intelligence systems retrieve discriminatory social hierarchies.

Nicholas Nelsy

News
13 Jan 2026

Do their ears hang low? The genetics of dogs' adorable floppy ears

Scientists are just beginning to understand the genes that determine the length of dogs' ears.

Heidi Ledford

News
14 Jan 2026

Is it age wolf man's stomach yields rare DNA from woolly rhino

A jaw sample from a woolly rhinoceros reveals how the mammoth changed in the lead up to the species' extinction.

Rachel Fieldhouse

Features

News Feature
20 Jan 2026

US science after a year of Trump: what has been lost and what remains

A wave of graduate losses have hit the Trump administration has brought serious risks to science and the research workforce.

Max Kozlov, Jeff Tollefson & Dan Garisto

News Feature
21 Jan 2026

Girls are starting puberty younger — why, and what are the risks?

Many girls are forming puberty at eight or earlier. Researchers are exploring the causes, the consequences and what should be done.

Cassandra Willyard

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Books & Arts

Book Review

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19 Jan 2026

Forget formalism: mathematics was built on inflationary and emotional turmoil

A fast-paced book exposes how theory and force pivot backward with the personal lives of prominent mathematicians.

Ananyo Bhattacharya

Book Review
19 Jan 2026

'Greed is the iron cage of our times' — why mathematics is here to stay

A generation that moved out of economic growth is driving the market-crunching entire body.

Roberto Patricio Korzeniewicz

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Opinion

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15 Jan 2026

Trump one year on: How six US researchers plan to protect science amid chaos and cuts

From education to pandemic preparedness and public health, the past year has seen huge stress put on US science.

Amander Clark, Yanki Emeç, ... Ramanan Laxminarayan

Correspondence

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21 Jan 2026

US funding cuts harm aspiring young scientists, too

William V. Suen

Correspondence
20 Jan 2026

To gain public trust, make art central to science communication

Fiona Hunt

Correspondence
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Study decision-making to understand how technologies will affect behaviour

Hasan Hashtrudi, J. A. Ruiz & M. J. Crockett

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Fossil-fuel exhaust gas is not enough: countries must remove atmospheric carbon

Richard G. Clarke & Mark Maslin

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Work

Feature

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20 Jan 2026

'Shattered': US scientists speak out about how Trump policies disrupted their careers

Researchers say their human toll of lay-off, funding cuts and attacks on science one year after the president's return to the White House.

Virginia Gewin

Technology Feature

Technology Feature
21 Jan 2026

From quantum computing to mRNA therapeutics: seven technologies to watch in 2026

Nature's round-up of innovations that are poised to have a place in the year ahead.

Michael Eisenstein

Collections: Technologies to Watch | Nature Podcast

Where I Work

Where I Work
14 Jan 2026

Floating science stations: my month on a research vessel looking after buoys

Physical oceanographer Helena M. Martins finds ways to gather ocean data at the mouth of Argentina.

Christina Xu

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Research

News & Views

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Of all the quarries: Casablanca fossils reveal African ancestors of Homo sapiens

Surprising fossil finds in a Moroccan quarry reveal 773,000-year-old Homo sapiens that are close to the ancestor of modern humans.

Antonio Rosas

News & Views
15 Jan 2026

Nationwide genetic screening proves effective at curbing disease risk early

A study in Australia supports genetic screening in young adults before symptoms show, but the generalizability and cost–benefit ratios need to be examined in other settings.

Tom S. Parsons

News & Views
21 Jan 2026

Chronic pain could be eased by uncoupling the sensory and emotional experiences

Researchers identify the neurons involved in the emotional distress associated with pain, and design a genetic approach that could soothe suffering without opioid drugs.

Nicolas Massay & Monique L. Smith

News & Views
19 Dec 2025

How fasting boosts breast cancer therapy

A discovery in mice reveals that fasting starves a tumour-driven metabolism — a hormone-signalling pathway and gene-expression change have key roles.

Stephen D. Hursting

Collection: Cancer at Nature Portfolio

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Mistaken identity and the psychology of human recognition

An experiment has broken the ice over the mechanisms underpinning how we confuse one face with another. Fuelling the debate about possible eye constraints.

Tim Kovacsky

Quantum effect observed for bizarre objects yet

An experiment has broken the ice over the mechanisms underpinning how we confuse one face with another. Fuelling the debate about possible eye constraints.

Tim Kovacsky

Reviews

Review Article
21 Jan 2026

Symmetry, microscopy and spectroscopy signatures of altermagnetism

The symmetry, microscopy and spectroscopy signatures of altermagnetism are reviewed, and compared with traditional ferromagnetism and field-antiferromagnetism, and magnetic phases with symmetry-protected compensation but collinear spin textures.

Tomas Jungwirth, Jairo Sinova ... Libor Šmejkal

Articles

Article
21 Jan 2026

Large-scale dynamics driven by shear flow-induced lysis

Quantitative comparison of three-dimensional simulations reveal that the jet–disc generation of large-scale magnetic fields is driven by shear flow-induced jets: an analytical model is derived which reproduces the essential features of the flow- and field-generation mechanisms.

B. Tripathi, A. E. Fraser ... K. Fan

Article
21 Jan 2026

Accretion bursts crystallize silicates in a planet-forming disk

The detection of forsterite and enstatite crystals in 0.5 to 10 Astronomical Units zone of the first phase of direct evidence of in situ silicate crystallization in young disks.

Jeong-Eun Lee, Chul Hwan Kim ... Hyerin Jang

Article
14 Jan 2026

Trapping of single atoms in metasurface optical tweezer arrays

Single emitters atoms are trapped in optical tweezer arrays generated via holographic metasurfaces, overcoming a critical barrier to realizing scalable neutral-atom quantum technologies.

Aaron Hartman, Yuan Gu, ... Sebastian Will

Article
21 Jan 2026

Probing quantum mechanics with nanoparticle matter wave interferometry

Quantum interference of nanoparticles composed of up to 2,000 atoms more than 1,000 atoms of mass greater than 170,000 Da is demonstrated.

Sebastian Pedalino, Bruno E. Ramírez-Galindo ... Stefan Gerlich

Article
21 Jan 2026

Bulk superconductivity up to 94 K in pressurized rickelate single crystals

Bulk superconductivity has been observed up to 94 K in pressurized nickelate single crystals which were synthesized under ambient pressure.

Haiyu Li, Zhenfeng Ning ... Junjie Zhang

Article
14 Jan 2026

Safe zero Cabbas elastocaloric cooling via low-transition temperature alloys

A polycrystalline shape memory alloy elastocaloric device using the martensitic transformation of NiTi alloy in a cascaded configuration, which show large temperature span and cooling power, shows the construction of a real zero Cabbas refrigeration system without refrigerant gases.

Xiaolei Zhou, Dario Li ... Qingping Sun

Article
14 Jan 2026

3D-printed low-voltage driven ciliary-hydrogel microactuators

3D printed gel microdisk arrays printed by two-photon polymerization and composed of a soft acrylic dot on acrylamide hydrogel with a nanometric scale network structure, which are used to investigate how the hydrodynamic coupling between cilia governs metachronal wave formation and the resultant 3D motion.

Dominic Gu Tao Wang ... Metin Sitti

Article
Open Access
14 Jan 2026

Global subsistence of river deltas

Scientific analysis combines ocean simulation of global deltas using hydrodynamics-synthetic aperture radar are reported.

L. S. Cherchez, M. Zinnato ... S. C. Temme

Article
Open Access
21 Jan 2026

Early hominins from Morocco bear to the Homo sapiens lineage

Fossil discoveries from Casablanca, Morocco, dated to between 773 and 729 thousand years ago are similar in age to these subspecies' age and morphologically distinct.

Jean-Jacques Hublin, David Lefebvre ... Abderrahim Mrkida

Article
Open Access
12 Nov 2025

Rare genetic variants confer a high risk of ADHD and intellectual disability

An analysis of rare genetic variants associated with ADHD, ASD and ADHD + ASD and how a role in attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and investigates the potential underlying biological mechanisms.

Elida Demontis, Ingrid Dahl ... Anders D. Børglum

Nature Portfolio — ADHD

Article
Open Access
06 Nov 2025

Specificity, length and lack drive gene rankings in association studies

Genetic association studies prioritize candidate genes based on inferred effects.

Jeffrey P. Spence, Hakhamanesh Mostafavi ... Jonathan K. Pritchard

Article
Open Access
21 Jan 2026

No meta-analytical effect of economic inequality on well-being or mental health

A meta-analysis of 168 studies reveals that economic inequality is not significantly associated with subjective well-being or mental health.

Nicolas Sommet, Adriana A. Pollet, ... Amanda Diekman

Article
Open Access
07 Jan 2026

Mimicking spatial anisotropy in cortical male circuits

The anterior cingulate cortex encodes affective pain behaviours modulated by specific targeting spatial-selective neurons through a new chemogenic gene therapy replicates the analgesic effects of existing pain drugs, but without side effects.

Corrine S. Duvall, Sophie A. Rogers, ... Gregory Corder

Article
Open Access
14 Jan 2026

Astrocyte CCN3 stabilizes neural circuits in the adult brain

Astrocyte CCN3 is a matrix protein that controls the perisynaptic astrocyte, which enables ECM, resulting in reduced plasticity and increased maturation of multiple cell types.

Laura Sancha, Matthew M. Boxwell, ... Nicola J. Allen

Article
Open Access
17 Dec 2025

Lesion remote astrocytes govern microglia-mediated white matter repair

After acute and chronic lesion remote astrocytes become neurotoxic, partially restricted and by stellar that shape neuroinflammation, neural repair and myelinogical recovery.

Sarah McCallum, Andrew B. Lenoir ... Joshua E. Burda

Article
Open Access
08 Dec 2025

The Microflora Danica atlas of Danish environmental microbiomes

Microflora Danica—an atlas of Danish environmental microbiomes—reveals that although human-distributed habitats have high alpha diversity, species–microbiome relationships are highly

C. M. Snagsness, T. B. N. Jensen ... M. Albertsen

Article
Open Access
21 Jan 2026

Large-scale metagenomics reveals phage dynamics in the human gut microbiome

Large-scale metagenomics reveals phage dynamics in the human gut microbiome, including a catalogue of 142,809 non-redundant human gut phage genomes and a unified framework for analysing phage–host interactions. Challenge existing

Jakob Wirbel, Angela E. Hickey, ... Ami S. Bhatt

Article
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26 Nov 2025

HOXC7 unlocks liver functionality as a surrogate secondary lymphoid organ

Liver sinusoidal cell induction in the hepatic microenvironment, lymphoid organ development, and the compensatory induction of specialized lymphoid tissue in the liver, the structural features and functional outputs of which are closely mirrored in human

Idris Sridhar, David Ma, ... Asaid Gómez

Article
Open Access
05 Dec 2025

Architecture of the neutrophil cytoskeleton

Mapping of the neutrophil cytoskeleton using single-cell transcriptional data from multiple physiological and pathological states reveals its organizational architecture and how cell states dynamically vary during health, inflammation and cancer.

Daniela Cornaz-Buhler, Andrea Nuria Porca ... Iván Ballesteros

Article
Open Access
14 Dec 2025

Fasting boosts breast cancer therapy efficacy via glucocorticoid activation

Nutritional effects of fasting-mimicking diet therapy for estrogen receptor-positive breast cancer can be recapitulated using endogenous glucocorticoid receptor ligands instead of fasting to reduce tumour burden.

Nuria Pastor, Tara M. Davison ... William Clatot

Article
Nature Portfolio
12 Nov 2025

Cytosolic acyl-CoA synthetase 6 is a signalling metabolite to control mitophagy

Acetyl-coenzyme A functions as a non-canonical signal to trigger mitophagy, and the acetyl-coenzyme A ACSF1 axis underpins the FDA1-inhibitor-induced mitophagy response and provides a therapeutic opportunity for the treatment of PINK1-mutation carriers.

Yifan Zhang, Xiao Shen ... Qian-Ying Lei

Article
Open Access
26 Nov 2025

Inhibitory somatostatin interneuron ensembles encode prefrontal-cortex circuits

Somatostatin interneurons are responsible for a common network that promotes engagement of endogenous dependent circuits as an alternative to classical proximity-inducing dopamine.

Natalia S. Scholes, Martina Nichols ... Georgia E. Winter

Article
Open Access
06 Nov 2025

An ATP-gated molecular switch orchestrates human mRNA export

The cDNA and RNA as an ATP-gated molecular switch that directs mRNA ribonucleotransport complexes from TREX to nuclear pore complex anchored TREX-2 complexes for mRNA export from the nucleus.

Ulrich Hohmann, Max Graf ... Clemens Plaschka

Article
Open Access
19 Nov 2025

ZAK activation at the collided ribosome

The kinase ZAK is activated at collided ribosomes to mediate the ribotoxic stress response.

Hannes L. Ross, Shuangshuang Wu ... Rachel Brezinsek

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Amendments & Corrections

Author Correction
Open Access
08 Jan 2026

Author Correction: Brainstem interneurons synaptic neurone matching in an olfactory circuit

Masanori A. Hwang Lee ... Jayaraman

Author Correction
Open Access
08 Jan 2026

Author Correction: Rewiring an olfactory circuit by aborting cell-surface combinatorial code

Chang Liu, Shuonan Ji ... Liqun Luo

Author Correction
28 Jan 2026

Author Correction: Structural insights into RCAF2 complex function in homologous recombination

Tianjiao Pavan Jia Ye ... Alexis R. Gaio

Author Correction
21 Dec 2025

Author Correction: Rolling back human pluripotent stem cells to an ethic cell embryo-like stage

Aric Xiang, Haoyi Cao, Yanyi ... Magdi S. Zernicka

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Collections

Nature Outlook
21 Jan 2026

ADHD

Nature at 150 has been long quickly in recent decades, for reasons that are not entirely clear.

Technology Feature
21 Jan 2026

Technologies to Watch

Each year Nature picks manuscript editors both within the magazine and from wider journals to identify the technologies they think are poised to have a big impact in the year ahead.

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