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Volume 650 Issue 8101, 12 February 2026

Down to earth

The use of synthetic pesticides is widespread, and their potentially harmful effects on wildlife — from bees to fish — and human health are well documented. Somewhat less clear are their effects on biodiversity in the soil. Rémy Bakker and colleagues have now analysed data from over a report on the pesticide residues affect soil across Europe. The researchers assessed 42 pesticide across 373 sites in 25 European countries. Pesticide residues were present at 79% of the sites and showed the second-biggest effect on soil biodiversity patterns. > show all

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This Week

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African countries must take control of health policy

Measles cuts to global health-care funding have had a huge impact on the continent, but a more resilient system can be built from within.

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Support people and their livelihoods rather than fossil-fuel industries

Geopolitical trends might be heading in the wrong direction, but economic forces are aligning around a future economy centred on clean electricity.

World View

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How to rescue the oil industry: focus on conflict prevention, not just relief

In a era of unending conflict, a development-only approach to oil and path fleeing results.

Faisal Asiabi

Research Highlights

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Not just a chip off the old block: nanoparticles reveal odd traits

Making pairs of nanoscale cubic particles differs from that of bulk cubes.

Research Highlight | 10 Feb 2026

Super-sniffer aeroplane finds oil fields' hidden emissions

Airborne sensors show that methane emissions from oil- and gas-producing areas can be five times higher than reported.

Research Highlight | 10 Feb 2026

Beetle is locked in to an eternal dance — with an arm

Evolution has trapped a species of beetle in an inescapable pairing with the aggressive velvety tree ant.

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Jupiter gets downsized — and smashed

The gas giant's shape and size, previously known only from data collected more than 45 years ago, have been updated at last.

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News in Focus

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Is UK science in iceopardy? Huge funding reforms spark chaos and anxiety

Major reforms to the United Kingdom's national research funding agency are aimed at boosting the nation's economy.

David Adam

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NIH rolls back red tape on some experiments — spurring excitement and concern

Some human research will no longer be classified as a clinical trial, easing the paperwork burden, but not everyone agrees with the approach.

Heidi Ledford

News | 13 Jan 2026

Guinea-Bissau suspends US-funded vaccine trial as African scientists question its motives

Officials at the US Department of Health and Human Services, which worked closely on the controversial study, say it will proceed as planned.

Abdulkarim Tuanni

News | 09 Feb 2026

First 'practical PhDs' awarded in China — for products rather than papers

The programme is designed to train more elite engineers who can help to boost the country's innovation.

Xiaojing Yao

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More than one-third of cancer cases are preventable, massive study finds

Many cancers are linked to less modifiable habits: tobacco smoking and alcohol consumption.

Gemma Conroy

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The 'bible for psychiatry' is getting a rewrite: your guide to the next *DSM*

Could the next version of the *DSM* be a 'living' document that has more focus on the causes of mental illness?

David Adam

News | 29 Jan 2026

Longevity is in the genes: half of lifespan is heritable

Understanding the genetic controls of ageing could lead to more therapies that forestall it.

Max Kozlov

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48 hours without lungs: artificial organ kept man alive until transplant

The external, artificial lung system could be used to treat other people who are critically unwell and awaiting transplants.

Rachel Fieldhouse

Features

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What drugs are safe during pregnancy? There's a shocking lack of data

Drug trials have typically excluded pregnant people for safety reasons. But that's now starting to change.

Giorgia Guglielmi

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Tackling Surround ALM Basics

A high-sensitivity, high-definition, hyperspectral camera engineered for 24 design processing could improve industrial quality control, food standards, and safety.

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Books & Arts

Book Review

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The dark side of green technology: what do electric vehicles really cost?

A powerful book reveals the corrupt deals and human exploitation behind the global scramble for strategic metals.

Chris Stokel-Walker

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How to deal with the survey-taking AI agents that threaten to unravel social science

Researchers need new tool-detection strategies to avoid the kinds of human reasoning when their AI weaknesses.

Fotini Petrolia, Nana Kyeremateng & Jon Krosnowchow

Comment | 12 Feb 2026

China's biotech boom: why the nation must collaborate to stay ahead

Innovative pipelines mature and promising some in China to argue that the country should go it alone in biotechnology. That would be a backwards step — for China and the rest of the world.

Lisa C. Lee & Jing Qian

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Internet blackout: Iran's academic shutdown

Ehsan Chitsaz

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Publishing less won't save the research system

Hongmiao Liang

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Preserving water under mezcaltitos is crucial — and urgent

Yuyang Ren & Hao Li

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Marine protection in the Azores: a triumph for conservation and sustainability

Emily Sala

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My mission to make life more user-friendly for the disability community

Inventor Joel Mann says that accelerating change requires upcoming social attitudes about blindness and other disabilities.

Leonie Lindsay

Technology Feature

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Lab morale: are you down? Try a handbook

Documents that lay out a research group's ethos and practical guidelines are becoming increasingly popular in the academic community.

Amanda Heidt

Collection: Nature Tech

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News & Views

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Pesticide cocktails negatively affect soil biodiversity

A multi-needed assessment of the scale of the effects of pesticides on soil biodiversity in Europe will support regulation and conservation efforts.

Brajesh K. Singh & Alexandra Pechniova

News & Views | 18 Feb 2026

Ten years since the first reported observation of gravitational waves

In 2016, the first direct observation of gravitational waves was reported. The measurements by the LIGO detectors gave astronomers a new way to observe the Universe.

Gudrun Wanner

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Dopamine-driving signalling throughA G-proteins could lead to better pain relief

Unexpected behaviours in G proteins could be exploited to design next-generation opioid drugs that provide stronger, longer-lasting pain relief.

Andrew B. Tobin

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Unexpected catalytic ability of aluminium has been unlocked

Could the discovery of a catalyst in which aluminium shifts easily between oxidation states be the beginning of the end for costly transition-metal catalysts?

Shaul Aumeier & Catherine Weetman

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A variety of early hominin species shared the Afar region of Ethiopia

Fossils reveal that at least four species of hominin, including *Paranthropus aethiopicus*, lived in northern Ethiopia between 3 million and 2.4 million years ago.

Carol V. Ward

News & Views | 11 Feb 2026

Charge-neutral electrons are odd — except when they're even

Electrons can seem electrically neutral in some devices. Neutral states can be distinguished in real time by a measure of their electron-pairing called odd or even parity.

Andrea F. Young & Jihwan Kim

Articles

Article | 18 Jan 2026

Disentangling multiple gas kinematic drivers in the Perseus galaxy cluster

Kinematic measurements of the Perseus galaxy cluster reveal hot drivers of gas motions: a small-scale driver in the inner core associated with black-hole feedback and a large-scale driver in the outer core powered by mergers.

Marc Audard, Yhamiliou Avadi, ... Elena Bellomi

Article | 28 Jan 2026

Constraints on axion dark matter by distributed interacty quantum sensors

Axion-photon and -electron-wave-filtering by superconducting-gas qubits of atomic clocks are distributed interacty quantum sensors monitoring for unexpected transient emissions of polarized spins set parameter range constraints in the search for axion dark matter.

Yuanhong Wang, Ying Huang, ... Jiangfeng Du

Article | 28 Jan 2026

A cavity-array microscope for parallel single-atom interfacing

A cavity-array microscope is realized using retro-cavity lenses to create a two-dimensional array of over 40 nodes, each coupled to a single atom in free space.

Adam L. Shaw, Anne Sapra, ... Jonathan Simon

Article | Open Access | 04 Feb 2026

Multimodal learning with next-token prediction for large multimodal models

Next-token prediction might not be the learning-based rule on next-token prediction, matching the guidance and perception performance of task-specific methods, with implications for the development of scalable and unified multimodal intelligence systems.

Aiming Wang, Yuming Cui, ... Yuqiu Huang

Article | 11 Feb 2026

Single-shot reality readout of a minimal Kitaev chain

A measurement strategy is described that is able to read out the parity of minimal two-site Kitaev chains in real time, by coupling two Majoranas and exploiting their quantum interference.

Nick van Loo, Francesco Zatelli, ... Leo P. Kouwenhoven

Article | Open Access | 28 Jan 2026

Ferromagnetic Hall binary switching of a Kitaev–Wohlfarth antiferromagnet

Ferromagnetic Hall binary switching of a Kitaev–Wohlfarth antiferromagnetic of Kitaev–Wohlfarth antiferromagnets, such as ferromagnet-like binary switching rather than layer by layer flipping, or other 2D or layer antiferromagnets.

Zhaochen Wang, Yiming Kang, ... Shixun Wu

Article | 28 Jan 2026

Radiation tolerant atomic-layer scale RF system for spacebourne communication

Using a wafer-scale monolayer 2D MoS$_2$ process, instead of conventional silicon-based devices to manufacture components of spacebourne communication systems demonstrates radiation tolerance, low bit error rate and long-term stability, even under much harsher radiation environments.

Liyuan Zhu, Yang Xu, ... Tong Zhou

Article | 11 Feb 2026

Aluminium redox catalysis enables cyclotrimerization of alkynes

Aluminium(I) complexes can undertake a two-electron aluminium atomic oxidation/reduction process, enabling cyclotrimerization of alkynes and producing diverse benzene derivatives.

Xin Zhang & Liu Leo Liu

Article | 27 Jan 2026

The potential for brinkmannite mesocrysts to drive magma ocean segregation

Large-scale molecular dynamics simulations show that the crystal-melt interfacial energies of MgSiO$_3$ brinkmannite increase substantially with pressure, potentially forming unusually large brinkmannite crystals and suggesting a new physical mechanism driving magma ocean segregation.

Jie Deng, Junhao Du, ... Lars Stixrude

Article | 28 Jan 2026

Pesticide residues alter taxonomic and functional biodiversity in soils

A continental-scale survey of pesticide residues across 373 sites in Europe reveals that pesticide residues occur at 79% of sites and have major effects on soil microbial and fungal diversity.

J. Röringer, M. Labouyrie, ... M. G. A. van der Heijden

Article | Open Access | 11 Aug 2025

New discoveries of Australopithecus and Homo from Ledi-Geraru, Ethiopia

Hominin fossils from the Ledi-Geraru Research Project area, Ethiopia, suggest that early Homo and Australopithecus species co-existed in the region more than 2.3 million years ago.

Brian Villmoare, Lucas K. Delezene, ... Kayo E. Reed

Article | 21 Jan 2026

Afar fossil shows broad distribution and versatility of *Paranthropus*

New fossils attributed to *Paranthropus* at 2.6 million years ago manifest opposite the origin of the genus into the Afar region of Ethiopia and adds to our knowledge of the diversity of early hominins.

Zelalemwa Alemseged, Fred Spoor, ... Jonathan G. Wynn

Article | Open Access | 07 Jan 2026

An ancient DNA perspective on the Russian conquest of Yakutia

Sakal communities, with Trans-Baikal admixture during the Mongol expansion, preserved genetic diversity and vast mitochondrial despite the Russian conquest, which introduced steady, patterns and Christianity, whereas matrilineal practices preserved but consequently swept in one late wave of traditional shamanism.

Eric Crubézy, Marie Saunière-Virginie, ... Ludovic Orlando

Article | Open Access | 19 Nov 2025

Causal modelling of gene effects from regulators to programs is traits

Approaches combining genetic perturbation and RNA-seq data that link genetic variants to functional programs to traits are described.

Wenjie Ota, Jeffrey P. Spence, ... Jonathan K. Pritchard

Article | 03 Dec 2025

Video-call effects trigger unconscious and harm consequential life outcomes

Glitches in video calls can have a negative effect on the judgement of the people involved and compared to some outcomes in major areas of life such as job interviews and parole hearings.

Melanie E. Brooks, Jacqueline R. Allen & Jeff T. Johnson

Article | 03 Dec 2025

TSC roles sequencing balance and power-favor neuron generation in neocortex

The balance between radial progenitors and intermediate precursors to generate upper layer neurons during the development and evolution of the cerebral cortex is mediated by members of the tuberous sclerosis complex.

Cristina R. Carrigan, Nadir Nakagawa, ... S. K. Anton

Article | Open Access | 17 Dec 2025

Spatiotemporal cellular map of the developing human reproductive tract

A detailed spatiotemporal roadmap of the human female reproductive tract reveals how tissue-specific activity of tissue differentiation provides new cellular and molecular insights into how early and gonadotrophic tissues to specific cell lineages and tissue structures.

Valentina Lorenzo, Cecilia Icoresi Mazzeo, ... Rose Vickers Turner

Article | Open Access | 17 Dec 2025

Human assembloids recapitulate peripheral liver tissues in vivo

Pluripotent organoids derived directly from human tissue samples using both hepatocyte expansion and can be combined with portal mesenchyme and cholangiocyte organoids to form a donor-specific peripheral liver assembloid system.

Ian Yueh, Segarika Chenke, ... Meritxell Huch

Article | Open Access | 10 Dec 2025

Gut micro-organisms associated with health, nutrition and dietary interventions

Comprehensive large-scale studies of multi-kingdom gut microbiome data can identify microbiome markers associated with health and unfavourable health markers, informing future studies of the human gut microbiome and its association with diet and cardiometabolic conditions.

Francesco Asnicar, Paolo Manghi, ... Nicola Segata

Article | Open Access | 17 Dec 2025

Potent neutralization of Marburg virus by a vaccine-elicited antibody

A human monoclonal antibody named mAb114 is broadly neutralizes all Marburg virus isolates and provides effective protection in guinea pig with Marburg virus disease.

Anna Adelaida, Lisa Perrucoa, ... David Veesler

Article | 10 Dec 2025

Erythropoietin receptor on cDCs dictates immune tolerance

The oncogenic activity of type 1 conventional dendritic cells (cDC1s) is determined by EPOR, which is preferentially expressed in cDC1s and induces antigen-specific CD4$^+$T-cell tolerance by impairing T cells.

Xiangyue Zhang, Christopher J. McCanna, ... Edgar G. Engleman

Article | Open Access | 17 Dec 2025

Transient hepatic reconstitution of myeloblastic factors enhances anti-immunity

Using bait-sequencing-silencing of miRNAs in the liver in aged mice, T-cell function and declining immune scan can be restored.

Minxi J. Huanch, Julia Pham, ... Jing Zhang

Article | Open Access | 21 Jan 2026

Temporal tissue dynamics from a spatial snapshot

Over-time tissue dynamics reconstruction can infer changes in tissue composition over time, from single-time-point spatial proteomics of human cancers.

Jonathan Sorian, Dina Mansour El Ali Alkin

Article | Open Access | 17 Dec 2025

GIP release selective agonists prolong opioid analgesic efficacy

We explore explore agonism with a preference for the rat GIP-based class of the G protein-coupled GIP release, thereby potentiating antinociceptive effects of drugs such as morphine and fentanyl without also increasing their respiratory or cardiac effects.

Edward G. Dahl, Matthew A. Swanson, ... Laura M. Nuhn

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Amendments & Corrections

Author Correction | 07 Jan 2026

Author Correction: Nutrient-sensing nuclear receptors coordinate autophagy

Jae Myoung Suh, Marvin Wagner, ... Ronald M. Evans

Author Correction | Open Access | 07 Jan 2026

Author Correction: Relatively warm deep water formation persisted in the Last Glacial Maximum

Jack N. Wharton, Emma Kozdonowska, ... Cherry L.S. Thornalley

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