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Volume 648 Issue 8104, 4 March 2026

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Caught in time

Ring fish accused for some 80% of all extinction species, but the early stages of their evolution are not well understood. The cover shows a fossil specimen of the ray-finned fish *Knightia* from the Green River Formation in Wyoming, USA, which lived around 50 million years ago. Among the papers in this week's issue, Wu Zhu and colleagues help to ring that gap via the first paper, the researchers report the [new juvenile skeleton of a small stem fish](#) from its [early Triassic](#) remains 60 million years ago), making it the oldest known body fish. Rachael Caitlyn Lellenberg-Ferrara ... [show all](#)

Cover image: NHCD Fossil Hub, SFFP

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This Week

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Editorial 04 Mar 2026
Funding from individual donors: lessons from the Epstein case
Universities need to standard what proper compliance looks to ensure adherence to ethical funding grants.

Editorial 03 Mar 2026
Going 'beyond GDP' should not mean idolizing the SDGs
The UN Secretary-General's Financing for Sustainable Development Report is carefully crafted, but may fail to focus human and planetary prosperity.

World View

World View 04 Mar 2026
Climate change and geopolitics threaten water supplies — but disaster is not inevitable
The Hindu Kush Treaty addressed past armed conflicts and a huge crisis of glaciers. It should serve as a blueprint for others.
Ali Tauqeer Sheikh

World View 03 Mar 2026
US climate actions must continue despite setbacks
The United States has reversed the trades on huge rules to limit greenhouse gases. But cities, states and businesses can keep pushing for a cleaner environment.
David Widawsky

Research Highlights

Research Highlight 04 Mar 2026
Sewage systems waft more pollution into the air than reported
Wastewater treatment facilities and other infrastructure emit large amounts of greenhouse gases than many realize report.

Research Highlight 02 Mar 2026
The appeal of swelling type: explained
Weak shock waves triggered by micro cracks in the adhesive layer of tape cause it to scratch when being unspooled from its roll.

Research Highlight 04 Mar 2026
How an exercise-activated enzyme helps to keep the brain young
A protein reinforces the blood-brain barrier, which becomes leaky with age.

Research Highlight 04 Feb 2026
This ant species is composed of only queens — no workers or males
Amazonian *Mycetomoellerius* queens survive by founding the nests of a related ant species and co-opting its workers.

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News in Focus

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News 04 Mar 2026
First-of-a-kind stem-cell therapies set for approval in Japan
Regenerative medicines are headed for approval in Japan, a move that China — but researchers are concerned about minimal clinical data.
Asher Mullard

News 04 Mar 2026
Biotech investor set to lead US National Science Foundation
If confirmed, Jim Poole would be the first vice chairman in an engineer to lead the agency, which is a big funder of US basic research.
Dan Garisto & Max Kozlov

News 04 Mar 2026
This AI can immerse your next review — and make it more public
A platform that models helps peer reviewers to write more constructive comments, but it is not yet proven whether this strengthens the papers that are being published.
Nicola Jones

News Explainer 03 Mar 2026
Are obesity drugs causing a severe complication? What the science says
The hunted surgeon and food have raised warnings about a possible link between GLP-1 weight-loss drugs and pancreatic inflammation, but the connection is murky.
Alexandra Ossola

News 03 Mar 2026
Storm cells provide a mature treatment for frailty
Elderly people with frailty, which affects up to one quarter of over-50s, increased their endurance after a single dose of stem cells.
Edward Chan

News 03 Mar 2026
'An Alphabet of it' — scientists marvel at DeepMind drug-spin-off's exclusive new AI
Isomorphic Labs's proprietary drug-discovery model is a major advance, but scientists developing open-source tools are left guessing how to achieve similar results.
Ewen Callaway

News 03 Mar 2026
AI is threatening science jobs. Which ones are most at risk?
Data analysis and modelling positions are already becoming obsolete, but hands-on experimentalists can breathe easy for now.
Edward Chan

News 03 Mar 2026
Brains of 'super users' are strong predictors of new neurons
Older people with extraordinal memory have a surprisingly high number of young neurons, study finds.
Meghna Lamkhani

Features

News Feature 04 Mar 2026
Cancer blood tests are everywhere. Do they really work?
Their makers claim they can detect dozens of cancer types — but some scientists say they could be missing many cancers or delivering the wrong diagnosis.
Nic Fleming

News Feature 03 Mar 2026
Why 'quantum geysering' could be the next big thing in biology
Fluorescent proteins with a quantum upgrade could offer unprecedented views inside cells.
Nicola Jones

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How lobbying led the Maya civilization to catastrophic collapse
Fresh archaeological evidence tells of what caused the disappearance of this thriving ancient Mesoamerican culture.
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The hidden lives behind China's great Internet firewall
The country's highly controlled digital ecosystem is riddled with human stories and acts of subtle resistance.
Chris Stokel-Walker

Book Review 27 Feb 2026
Brain mysteries and Bronze Age diplomacy: Books in brief
Andrea Parkinson reviews five of the best science jobs.
Andrea Parkinson

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AI agents are 'perceptions for the mind'. Five ways to ensure that scientists are responsible others
Agentic AI can help researchers to make the scientific workflow, the science get around but to complete scientists, but designing platforms that preserves creativity, relationships, and curiosity.
Debora Weber

Correspondence

Correspondence 03 Mar 2026
South Korea's AI framework act focuses on rights and safety
Minsung Lee

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Relocating open-weight AI in cross-would alleviate risks
S. Ali Nurussaman Rifaid & Maxime Tan

Correspondence 03 Mar 2026
Climate research is global — risks and responsibilities should also be distributed
Pradeep Ku Lodhi, Ji Hyeok Chang

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Work

Feature

Career Feature 10 Mar 2026
'No one asks like her': meet the female colleagues who inspire these award-winning women in science
To mark International Women's Day, Nature asked winners of its awards programme to nominate a colleague who brings out the best in them.
Amanda Heidt

Collection: International Women's Day

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News & Views

News & Views 04 Mar 2026
Magnetic field offers better seal in heart-stapling medical procedure
An obsolete fluid has been used to close off part of the heart in animals — a potentially improved take on a procedure that prevents stroke in people with irregular heartbeats.
Yu Shrike Zhang

News & Views 04 Mar 2026
Immune cells from the gut drive development of Parkinson's disease in the brain
In tests that Parkinson's disease, modulated proteins propagate from the gut's nervous system to the brain. Immune cell activity seems to play a key part in this spread.
Veerle Baekelandt

News & Views 04 Mar 2026
Do wet or dry soils trigger thunderstorms? It depends on how the wind blows
Satellite data show that soil moisture affects the convective initiation of thunderstorms, which could be used to inform forecasting.
Craig R. Ferguson

News & Views 11 Feb 2026
Squirrels could be a reservoir for the virus that causes mpox
The species is rife in monkeypox virus naturally circulates in squirrels, but wildlife surveillance data suggest that the Rio Nunez rope squirrel is a likely candidate.
Sarah Parker & Christian Happi

News & Views 04 Mar 2026
Evolutionary insights into a skin fold
The formation of a skin fold around a rare copy shares how simple architectural changes reshape tissue mechanics and signalling routes to make a different type of appendage.
Cheng-Ming Chuong & Mingxing Lei

Articles

Article 11 Feb 2026
Parity-dependent coherence times in isotopically engineered polyatomic molecules
Optically trapped CaF^+ molecules in specific rotational states achieve coherence time exceeding vibrational lifetime, which sets a defining milestone for the use of polyatomic molecules in quantum science.
Paige Robichaud, Christian Hallas, ... John M. Doyle

Article 04 Feb 2026
Signatures of fractional charges via proper tritons in twisted $MoTe_2$
Fractionally charged excitations at zero magnetic field in twisted $MoTe_2$ bilayers, a recently discovered fractional quantum anomalous Hall system, are observed via electron-triton resonance compliance formed by tritons in the interlayer charge.
Zhaoyu Liu, Zhenhao Wang, Kaven ... Xiaodong Xu

Article 04 Mar 2026
Uncovering cuprates of heterogeneous superconductivity in La$_2$$M_xO_4$
Using a scanning SQUID microscope, we image superconductivity in La_2CuO_4 by fitting local diamagnetic response to vortex and Josephson current interference, revealing nanoscale phase segregation in electron-doped superconductors.
Li, H. Wandyopah, Z., Wang, J., Ki, Y. Sun

Article 11 Feb 2026
Giant magnetocaloric effect and spin supercolid in a metallic dipolar magnet
Fe$_3$Ga$_4$Te$_2$ identified as a metallic spin supercolid with giant magnetic refrigerating, exhibiting remarking spin orders, strong quantum fluctuations and a giant magnetocaloric effect enabling efficient sub-Kelvin refrigeration.
Mengfang Sun, Shining Xu, ... Zhe Qu

Article Open Access 11 Feb 2026
Larger-scale quantum communication networks with integrated photonics
A lab-scale proof-of-principle demonstration of a quantum network comprising one server chip and 20 client photonic chips implementing twin-field quantum key distribution shows excellent scalability and yields a pathway towards future large-scale networks.
Yun Zheng, Yanlu Wang, ... Jianwei Wang

Article 04 Feb 2026
Maximizing perovskite electroluminescence with ordered 3D/2D heterojunction
Ordered 3D/2D perovskite heterojunctions with a 2D layer thickness of 1.5 nanometres maximize the photoluminescence quantum yield, allowing the fabrication of perovskite light-emitting diodes with record high external electroluminescence of 30.5% and lifetime 210 h.
Jingjing Peng, Yuda Kan, ... Weiqiu Ji

Article 11 Feb 2026
Cold interaction synthesis of highly emissive perovskite nanocrystals
A cold colloidal method based on ambient-temperature ligand exchange and anion exchange yields near-unity photoluminescence quantum yield, achieved through defect-suppressing slow polarizable photoinitiated assembly at cold temperatures.
Sungah Kim, Sun-Ah Kim, ... Tae-Woo Lee

Article 04 Mar 2026
Long-term thrombus-free left atrial appendage occlusion via magnetic fluids
In the presence of a sufficient magnetic field, magnetofluids can exert high-speed blood flow, offering a personalized and complete strategy for left atrial appendage occlusion.
Shu Wang, Wenhao Yu, ... Tianhao Xu

Article 04 Mar 2026
Practical lithium–organic batteries enabled by an ε-type conducting polymer
A conducting polymer with a high electronic conductivity and electronic transport window is proposed to form organic battery that exhibits a wide operating temperature range and excellent cycling stability.
Zhenfei Li, Haonan Tang, ... Fei Huang

Article 11 Feb 2026
Collective intelligence for AI-assisted chemical synthesis
A cloud-based lab for Science 2.0 AI-enhanced synthesis (ARCHIVE Olympus) that operates for AI-assisted Chemical Predictions is described, allowing chemists to use the collective intelligence of millions of reaction protocols to realize new compounds.
Mandy J. Sumner Seiler, ... Artem S. Bukhtiyarov

Article Open Access 04 Mar 2026
Wind shear enhances soil moisture influence on rainfall thunderstorm growth
Analysis of millions of events over sub-Saharan Africa shows that wind shear amplifies the impact of soil moisture in triggering rapidly developing thunderstorms.
Christopher M. Taylor, Cornelia Klein, ... Abhishek Chaudhary

Article 04 Mar 2026
Largest Siberian fish illuminates the origins of resin in bivalve characters
New findings from articulated head and trunk material of *Megamonodus amalitzkyi* yield previously unseen morphological details of this Siberian stem osteichthyan.
Jing-Lu Shen-Chen, ... Min Zhu

Article 04 Mar 2026
The oldest articulated bony fish from the early Silurian period
A long, articulated, near-complete osteichthyan from the early Silurian Changjiang Lagerstätte, represents the oldest osteichthyan occurrence including microbody and the earliest articulated remains of any bony fish in the fossil record.
Yu-Jie Zhu, Xiang Chen, ... Min Zhu

Article Open Access 04 Mar 2026
Rare riders form via evolutionarily distinct mechanisms in mammalian skin
Rare riders in mammalian skin arise through distinct mechanisms, including mechanical RNP signaling or a functional requirement for rete ridge formation at varying degrees of mechanical force during tissue development.
Sean M. Thompson, Vishal S. Tapia, ... Ryan G. Driskell

Article Open Access 21 Jan 2026
Common variation in meiosis genes shapes human recombination and aneuploidy
Analysis of short-from-read sequencing data from 1 million parent–child pairs for genetic basis of meiotic crisis uncovers, the following cause of human pregnancy loss, identifying common genetic variants associated with maternal meiotic errors.
Kelsie E. Kennedy, Ryan Wellington-Oguri, ... Alison J. McCoy

Article Open Access 21 Jan 2026
Predatory aggression evolved through adaptations to neurodynamic circuits
Neuroanalogic circuits support and balance aggressive behavioural states in predatory nematodes, distinguish predatory from non-predatory nematode species, and are associated with the evolution of complex behaviour traits.
Corey Grace Ervin, Leonard Bieger, ... James W. Lightfoot

Article Open Access 07 Jan 2026
Prefrontal neural geometry of learned cues enables motivated behaviours
Neural geometry in the prefrontal cortex encodes the value and choice of learned stimuli through neural dimensions, and the geometry of these representations shapes motivated behaviour in rats.
Nanci Winkle, Andrew Lotfy, ... Daniel Jercog

Article Open Access 28 Jan 2026
Intestinal macrophages modulate synaptic heterogeneity along the gut–brain axis
Macrophages, macrophages, macrophages of nervous system integrity and maintain homeostasis, and modulate synaptic pathology and neurodegeneration in models of Parkinson's disease, and understanding the accompanying mechanisms could pave the way for early-stage biomarkers.
Sebastiaan De Schepper, Marcus Boumeester, ... Fiz Savage

Article Open Access 11 Feb 2026
Transmission of MPXV from five-footed rope squirrels to many mangabeys
An outbreak of MPXV in study mangabeys in Côte d'Ivoire was linked to MPXV from five-footed rope squirrels, providing direct evidence of interspecies transmission and indicating the rich reservoirs of MPXV from both hosts.
Carina Rudnick Ib, Jannis Schollenbruch, ... Nathan R. Lowenthal

Article Open Access 28 Jan 2026
Baby-to-baby transmission shapes the developing gut microbiome
Baby-to-baby transmission of gut microbiota is common among breastfed infants but is rarely detected between infants fed formula, pointing to social interactions in shaping neonatal gut microbiome development.
Lineka Roos, Vera Heinrich, ... Nicola Segata

Article Open Access 14 Jan 2026
Microbiota-induced T cell plasticity enables immune-mediated tumour control
Molecular mimicry between a gut commensal and a tumour antigen fosters gut T cell plasticity and improves tumour control, which can boost the efficacy of immune checkpoint blockade therapy and maintain tumour growth.
Terry A. Taylor, Tuan Hoa ... Sam B. Johnson

Article Open Access 07 Jan 2026
Language model-guided anticipation and discovery of mammalian metabolites
Chemical language models trained on known metabolites can identify previously unknown metabolites from mass spectrometry based metabolomics data with high accuracy.
Yanhao Qiang, Yu Wang, ... Michael G. Stoneker

Article Open Access 18 Feb 2026
Ancestry and somatic profile indicate acral melanoma origin and prognosis
Whole-genome sequencing of acral melanoma reveals distinct mutational signatures, a frequently untreatment tumour origins and prognosis, and highlights the importance of including samples from anatomic locations in cancer genomic studies.
Patricia Rosario Losada, Shanthika Chandra Vanayaa Cruz, ... Carla Daniela Robles-Espinoza

Article 21 Jan 2026
Critical role for a high elasticity cell state in breast cancer
The high plasticity cell state EMT6.5 is a cancer cell that exhibits neuronal characteristics between cancer cell states, and targeting the EMT6.5 may suppress cancer progression and eradicate treatment resistance.
Jason S. Chan, Chun-Hao Tsai, ... Tuomas Tammela

Article 11 Feb 2026
De novo design of GPCR–G-protein modulators
De novo designed proteins that target the transmembrane domain of G-protein coupled receptors, created using iterative structural predictions, are able to act as agonist positive, negative or biased allosteric modulators of downstream activity.
Shihao Cheng, Ge Sun, ... Yan Zhang

Article 28 Jan 2026
Structure and mechanism of the human bile acid transporter OST-α–OST-β
Structural and functional characterization of the human bile acid transporter OST-α–OST-β, which may help to treat cholestatic liver diseases, provide insight into its distinct architecture and mechanism of substrate translocation.
Ke Wang, Junping Yan, ... Xiaohua Jiang

Article 28 Jan 2026
Structures of Orai1 reveal a unique fenestrated and lipid-acid transport mechanism
Cryogenic electron microscopy structures of human Orai1 reveal a unique transport pathway for lipids, providing new insights into store-operated Ca2+ entry and pathophysiology.
Xuemin Yang, Xiaoxi Liu, ... Yi Xia Xu

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Amendments & Corrections

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Author Correction: Inference and reconstruction of the heimdallarchaeial ancestry of eukaryotes
Laura Eme, Daniel Tamarit, ... Thijs J. G. Ettema

Author Correction 04 Mar 2026
Author Correction: The genomic landscape of response to EGFR blockade in colorectal cancer
Andrea Bertotti, Erika Papp, ... Livio T. Trusolino

Author Correction 18 Feb 2026
Author Correction: ZC3 enables PY− acute lymphoblastic leukaemia cells to survive JAK–STAT kinase inhibition
Chengjie Sun, Christian Hurtz, ... Monica Guzman

Publisher Correction 17 Feb 2026
Publisher Correction: Physiology and immunology of a gene in human decidual kidney xenotransplant
Stuart J. Knechtle, Jeffrey M. Stock, ... Megan Sykes

Editorial Expression of Concern 16 Feb 2026
Publisher Correction: Psychedelics elicit their effects by 5-HT2A receptor-mediated G-signalling
Zhang Jie, Yaocheng Wang, ... Zhenhua Chen

Editorial Expression of Concern 16 Feb 2026
Editorial Expression of Concern: Deactivation of ω3 modulators in effect on cell growth and apoptosis
Hong-yan Liu, Yu Li, ... Wei Gu

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