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Walk this way.
Some of the fundamental differences between humans and other apes lie in their skeletons. Evolutionary changes that shaped the human skeleton opened the way to free adaptations, such as walking upright on two legs and larger cranium that could accommodate bigger brains. But the genetic changes that gave rise to the human form are largely unknown. In this week's issue, David Gokhman, Yoseph Barash and colleagues work to change that by mapping the gene regulatory changes that helped shape the evolution of the human skeleton. Using cells found in cartilage ... more

Cover image: Maayan Harel

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Nature fails only once we deny. Fundamental changes are needed to safeguard the planet for future generations.

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Breaking down nerve-cell scaffold relieves chronic pain in mice
Results could help researchers to develop painkillers that are safer and more effective than existing treatments.

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Unprecedented hole opened up in Antarctic winter sea ice
There is the risk that Earth's climate could be in the process of changing in the region.

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The Solar System could die one billion times earlier than thought
Modelling suggests that the planets' orbits will become destabilized inside one billion years once the Sun starts to shed mass.

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Flu season could kick off 'incredibly' early – what scientists are watching
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Medicine Nobel awarded for brain 'switch' that controls neurons with light
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Nobel physics prize awarded for discovery of cosmic monsters
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From Zika to West Nile: refining the hunt for effective antivirals
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Why science wouldn't exist without alchemy, curiosity and great writing: Books in brief
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Nature has rights – it is time the world recognized them
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Meaningful work, flexibility and job security all matter more than salaries do. Nature's job satisfaction survey shows.
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Private, offline and yours: how to search the literature with local AI systems
Concerns about privacy, reproducibility and cost are prompting scientists to use models on their computers rather than in the cloud.
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The fossil discovery of an early avian version in China reveals that flightless birds lived alongside the known flying species.
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Beyond the solvent fog: watching molecules dance in the crowd
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The human skeleton's unique adaptations relied on gene regulatory changes
Genome is gene evolution in the development of extracellular matrix molecules and cartilage provided the skeletal adaptation that distinguish humans from other great apes.
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Partly-dependent coupling of molecular spins chains to a superconductor
Scanning tunnelling spectroscopy reveals that the electronic properties of a chain of iron atoms on a lead surface couple differently to a superconducting condensate depending on whether the chain contains an even or odd number of spin-1 triangulene units.
Katerina Yakovlevna, Jan Li Chaoyu, … Ivan Ignatio Pascual

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A 7-eV homogeneous semiconductor based on silicon dioxide (SiO_2/α-SiO_2)
Ultrawide-bandgap semiconductors are used to grow silicon dioxide (SiO_2, α), films with a bandgap exceeding 7.3 eV, enabling the fabrication of a functioning diode and a field-effect transistor with a vertical heterojunction channel.
Jacob Steele, Debaudhya Bhattacharjee, … Zetian Mi, Ishiwara

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Hidden reaction pathways inform additive engineering for perovskite LEDs
Mechanistic understanding of the hidden reaction pathways in additive-assisted crystallization of perovskite films is described for producing films with low defect density and efficient light-emitting devices that operate at low current densities and have enhanced perovskite LED stability under continuous operation.
Sung-Hun Baek, Tie-Ting Yang, … Lethao Dou

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Nature Review
14 Oct 2018

Evidence for multi-U^{+} clustering in lithium-ion battery electrolytes
Operando X-ray absorption spectroscopy and molecular dynamics simulations reveal that lithium-ion battery electrolyte solutions reveal previously unstudied multi-lithium-ion complexes whose bound anions, counterintuitively, are electrochemically active at the anode level.
James M. Stavrinou, David Agarwal, … Richard A. Friesner

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Clasping folds enable superior elastic strength of graphene films
Out-of-plane deformation of two-dimensional (2D) carbon sheets is performed through a modified, reversible strategy and show enhanced strength, toughness and elastic strain owing to stress distribution between overlapped folds.
Lilian Wang, Yangchao Liao, … Chao Gao

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Intrinsic physicochemical activity at microplastic–water interfaces
Contrasting microplastic–water interfacial properties are quantified and used to study the evolution of hydrophobic generation of reactive oxygen species, sorption of hydrophobic organic contaminants, and growth of pathogenic microbes, with implications for human health and the environment.
Nastaran Dadar, Farzad Zhian, … Wei Min

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X-ray lipidomics provides complete mechanisms in acetylcholine homeostasis
Time-resolved X-ray lipidomics filters the structural changes of acetylcholine during nerve to its communication in relation with atomic level precision.
Jungmin Kim, Hwanjo Ji, … Yeonhee Chae

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Kerone homologation via palladium-catalysed decarboxylative rearrangement
A PdCl(OAc)$_2$-catalysed unusual ketone-ketone rearrangement preserves stereochemistry, improves migratory selectivity and avoids hazardous diazo reagents, enabling efficient access to diverse building blocks of natural products.
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Evaluating space-based methane detection through a new tuneable laser
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Synergistic degradation of lactadan in the oxyen
Lactadan is a synthetic polymer that is widely used in consumer goods that exponentially hand backbone and side chain oxygen, revealing a conserved, globally relevant role for bacteria in the carbon cycle.
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Jurassic flightless bird reveals early ecological diversity of avialans
A fossil bird from the Upper Jurassic Period of southeastern China enhances the morphological and that study could not fly, sheds new light on the ecological diversification of early diverging avialans.
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The gene regulatory evolution of the human skeleton
Massively parallel reporter assays and human-specific fossil skeletal cells are used to study the evolution of human cis-regulatory elements (CREs), revealing how differences in CREs have shaped the human skeleton and its evolution.
Yishi Yan, Nadav Ahituv, … David Gokhman

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Family genetic designs in Mole provide insights into health and functioning
Genetic designs in Mole provide insights into health and functioning family genomic data can disentangle direct genetic effects from confounding, improving studies of health and human development.
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Temporal corresponding of radial glia lineage progression in cortical organoids
RGP lineage varies by a low rate of self-renewal and high rate of neurogenesis, which is reduced and truncated neural diversity, indicating that missing non-cell autonomous niche cues are essential for faithful temporal control of cortical lineage progression.
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Presynaptive restoration of PV neuron plasticity in neurodevelopmental disorders
Expression of Mecp2 in hippocampal parvalbumin-expressing interneurons in an adult mouse model of neurodevelopmental disorders restore experience-dependent plasticity, improves memory and reduces hyperactivity and stereotypies.
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Scalable near real-time Bayesian phylogenetics for outbreaks with Delphy
Delphy is a software package for Bayesian phylogenetic inference, aiming at providing scalable, updating public health bodies anywhere to analyse and track the fate and spread of outbreaks in real time.
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Sugar-rich foods exacerbate antibiotic-induced microbiome disruption
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Intracellular complement factor B protects neurons during CNS inflammation
Within a key mediator of innate immunity, complement factor B, is critical for cortical neuron survival in mice and humans.
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Biomarkers of nivolumab benefit in resectable non-small cell lung cancer
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A binding-to-release strategy for targeted anticancer drug delivery
A binding-to-release strategy for targeted anticancer drug delivery is developed without chemical modifications. Improving tumour specificity, efficacy and expanding therapeutic targets beyond conventional drug categories.
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3D epigenome of glial cell types in developing human cortex
Integration of epigenomic profiling of four glial cell types from the mid-gestation human cortex reveals cell-type-specific regulatory elements and chromatin interactions that illuminate the roles of non-coding variants in neuropsychiatric disease and human-specific cortical evolution.
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Creating human sp-RNA transfer vehicles from synthetic protein assemblies
Synthetic virus like protein architectures designed by artificial intelligence show superior ability to deliver RNA into cells, compared with their naturally occurring counterparts, and can be programmed to target specific cell types.
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Rewiring the ribosome to translate proteins encoded in its own RNA
Bacterial ribosomes are engineered to translate proteins encoded in their own RNA.

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Author Correction: Large recoverable elastic energy in chiral metamaterials via twist buckling
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Author Correction
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Author Correction: Proteasome-guided bystem signalling acts contributes to T cell exhaustion
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Retraction Note: Ribosomal frameshifting in the CCR5 mRNA is regulated by miRNAs and the NMD pathway
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Biomedical engineering
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