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## Featured

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Xenon-triggered carbocationic rearrangement of tetraoxidodithiacalixarenes enables divergent access to fused-S-heterocycles**

Transition metal catalyzed ribose transfer often proceeds without functionalization, but electrophilic ribosylation remains underdeveloped. Herein, we report a xenon(II)-mediated ribosylation of tetraoxidodithiacalixarenes to unprecedented fused-thia-crowns that selectively recognize Ag(I) and Hg(II) ions.

Qian-Kun Tian, Guang-Chuan Yu & Hao Wang

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**An accessible Python framework for real-time magnetic resonance microscope control and image processing**

Magnetic resonance microscopy (MRM) is a powerful technique for studying materials at different size and concentration scales. However, the software packages that control commercial MRM systems are often closed-source and thus limiting. Advanced control and data analysis is even more challenging. Here we present an open-source software framework for real-time MRM.

Hannes S. Lassnig, Alexander D. Bruce & Manuel Schmid

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Unlocking selective ROS functionalization of 2-furoic 1′-(R,Sp)-ruthenocenylamino ester**

Ruthenocene is a promising scaffold for asymmetric catalysis and medicinal chemistry. Here, the authors report the synthesis of a ruthenocene-containing ester bearing a stereogenic ruthenium center and their functionalization. By Rh-catalyzed C–H insertion reactions, the authors report the synthesis of ruthenocene-containing diazoacetates and their use in stereoselective cyclopropanation reactions.

Pablo Ruiz-Tena, Ki-Hyun Ko & Cristina Nevado

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Copper-modified nickel membrane reactor for electrochemical hydrogenation in low conductivity water**

Electrochemical membrane reactors have been demonstrated as feasible for high energy and it efficient chemical conversion but their practical application is limited by the requirement for high energy efficient stirred-cell reactors that use conductivity water.

Wenjuan Guan, Daniel Wang & Thuong T. Pham

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Revealing compositive adsorption through of orbital tuning in plasmonic layered double hydroxides for multiplexed SERS**

Highly sensitive and selective surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) substrates have been developed for the detection of trace molecules. However, the SERS activity of semiconductor substrates is typically inferior to noble metals. Here, the authors report a layered double hydroxide (LDH) nanoplate and multilayered system.

Chen-Li Jiang, Ke-Ming Wang & Ying Zhang

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Tailoring modulus and hardness of $Ag_2S$ alloys via three-dimensional coherent dual-phase structures**

Ductile inorganic semiconductors are promising candidates for flexible electronics. Here the authors show the work reveals the relationship between nanoscale phase structures, lattice strain, and mechanical properties in the ductile inorganic semiconductor $Ag_2S$.

Chuan-Shou Liu, Lin Xiao & Xun Shi

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Humidity resistant catalytic ozone decomposition through water transport control in dual-confined nanospaces**

Catalytic ozone decomposition is a promising technology for ozone removal. However, the humidity in ambient water and ozone schemes to inhibit, while, enabling stable ozone breakdown under humid conditions.

Yifan Li, Zhiming Wang & Ray Zhong

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**High performance annealing free wurtzite ferroelectric field effect transistors with ultrathin oxide semiconductors for neuromorphic computing**

Ferroelectric field effect transistors (FeFETs) are promising candidates for next-generation memory and neuromorphic computing. However, the high annealing temperature required for the crystallization of ferroelectric layer and the poor interface between ferroelectric layer and semiconductor channel hinder the practical application of FeFETs. Here, the authors report a high-performance annealing free FeFET.

Bin Wang, Tingting Gao & Gang Li

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Strategically tuning oxygen in multiple phases for high-performance titanium alloys**

Ultra-low modulus and high strength titanium alloys are promising candidates for artificial bone. Unfortunately, it is difficult to achieve a high performance titanium alloy with ultra-low modulus and high strength. Here, the authors report a multi-phase design strategy to overcome this challenge.

Chong Liu, Yuchen Ji & Yunzhi Wang

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Large transverse thermoelectric effect in graphene nanostructures**

Thermoelectric effects in graphene offer a 2D-like platform for studying the Nernst effect. Here, the authors report that it is readily detected by the nanoscale magnetic fields or cryogenic temperatures. Here the authors report the observation of a large transverse thermoelectric effect in graphene at 300 K in zero magnetic field.

Haoxiang Liang, Yang Guo & Xiaolei Zhang

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Combing-triggered electroinstallation synchronizing deep delivery for rapid hair regrowth in androgenetic alopecia**

Hair loss is a common problem affecting appearance and quality of life. Drug delivery to the hair follicle is a promising strategy to treat androgenetic alopecia. However, the current delivery methods have limited efficacy. Here, the authors report a combing-triggered electroinstallation system that can deliver drugs to the hair follicle with high efficiency.

Yong Liu, Yue Yin & Hongbin Cheng

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Hexafluorobenzene purification via molecular sieving in a molecular trap metal-organic framework**

Hexafluorobenzene is a valuable fluorochemical but is challenging to purify because of its chemically inert nature. A sorbent phase is high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) column packing material. Here, the authors report a molecular trap metal-organic framework.

Yuxing Fu, Yuan Yuan & Banglin Chen

Article
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**Spatial protein interactomics is a solid primary human tissue**

Spatial protein interactomics (SPI) is a promising tool for studying the cell biology of tissues. The authors describe their in vitro proximity labeling-based proximity labeling method for direct PPI mapping in fresh-frozen human tissue sections.

Sarah C. Rudman, Charles G. Mullen & Jacob B. Swit

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Preparation of chiral β-keto acetals via Ni-catalyzed asymmetric reductive cross-coupling**

Chiral acetals are important structural motifs in drugs and natural products. However, the synthesis of chiral β-keto acetals has not been reported. Here, the authors report a Ni-catalyzed reductive cross-coupling of α-chloroacetals with alkenyl electrophiles to afford enantioenriched β-keto acetals under mild conditions.

Yuyang Zhang, Fu-Sen & Yungui Zhou

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Electrochemical enzyme-inspired radical cascade cyclization of polyenes enables collective total synthesis**

Polyene cyclization cascades are powerful strategies for the synthesis of complex polycyclic natural product synthesis. Here, the authors report an enzyme-inspired electrochemical iron-sulfur redox catalysis strategy for the synthesis of complex polycyclic natural products and their analogues.

Yuan Tang, Jun-Yan Chang & Ke-Yin Ye

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Polymorph tuned photoinduced red luminescence and room-temperature phosphorescence in macrocyclic arenes and crystals**

Organic materials with luminescent properties are desirable, but tuning of properties within one system is challenging. Here, the authors report crystals with photochromism and emissive and room-temperature phosphorescence properties in macrocyclic arenes.

Xu-Meng Hou, Zhi-Bo Hou & Ge-Fei Hu

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**pH-responsive Kohn-Cantil isomerization in a P-heteroarene covalent organic framework for selective chorismate acquisition**

Chorismate is a key metabolite in the shikimate pathway, which is responsible for the biosynthesis of aromatic amino acids. Here, the authors report a pH-responsive Kohn-Cantil isomerization in a P-heteroarene covalent organic framework, which enables the selective recognition and separation of chorismate.

Yuan-Yu Tian, Yu-Jie Ji & Yu-Yang Zhu

Article
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**Scale-space models naturally produce time-cell and oscillatory behaviors and scale to abstract cognitive functions**

Time cells are neurons that fire at specific moments during a temporal delay. Here, the authors show how they naturally emerge from scale-space, a computational framework for representing the past.

Sean Aubin, Sarah Gibb & Aaditya Prasad

Article
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**Fairness in infectious disease modelling**

This study introduces a framework for measuring fairness in epidemic models. Tested across different epidemic scenarios, it shows that fairness-aware vaccination strategies can improve health equity and reduce disparities.

Faryad A. Darabi Sahneh & Mahdi Torabi

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Efficient and stable inverted MA/B quantum-dot electrolyte LEDs for active-matrix displays**

Quantum-dot light-emitting diodes are a promising technology for next-generation displays. Here the authors demonstrate efficient, inverted, all-solution-processed, quantum-dot light-emitting diodes with record stability, and, as a proof-of-concept, an enhanced performance-stability active-matrix display.

Yunfei Wu, Xiaoyuan Liu & Xin Zhang

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Observation of ultra-low thermal conductivity in-plane thin single-crystalline $PbI_2$ nanosheets**

The authors report the room-temperature thermal conductivity (κ) of 8.8 ± 1.7 W m$^{-1}$ K$^{-1}$ for single-crystalline $PbI_2$ nanosheets with thicknesses down to 30 nm, which is ~10 times lower than the bulk value. The ultralow κ is attributed to the strong anharmonicity of the nanosheets.

Yingjie Zhang, Zhiwei Ai & Xian Nie Liu

Article
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**No-go theorems for sublinear-depth group designs**

Significant effort has been spent in the theory of quantum measurements to determine whether the optimal finite number to a minimal element, and whether tasks showed logarithmic. Here, the authors show that the optimal number is linear in the number of qubits, and that tasks showed logarithmic scaling is unlikely to be achievable with any uniform design up to sublinear depth.

Laurent Gosset, Jonas Haferkamp & Adam Sawicki

Article
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**Short-depth designs beyond the unitary group**

Significant effort has been spent in the theory of quantum measurements to determine whether the optimal finite number to a minimal element, and whether tasks showed logarithmic. Here, the authors show that the optimal number is linear in the number of qubits, and that tasks showed logarithmic scaling is unlikely to be achievable with any uniform design up to sublinear depth.

Laurent Gosset, Jonas Haferkamp & Adam Sawicki

Article
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**Complex magnetism in a transition-metal nitride**

Model magnet-bearing spin liquid metallides can usually transition-metal oxides or chalcogenides. Here, the authors report the synthesis and characterization of a transition-metal nitride, $Mn_3NiN$, which is a metallic antiferromagnet with a complex magnetic structure.

Dominik Bernhard, S. Steinberg & Simon D. Wolf

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**$Li^+$-locked domain effect for breaking the temperature stability bottleneck in thermal detection high entropy energy storage ceramics**

High entropy energy storage ceramics has accumulation of high temperature stability. However, there are many, the authors show $Li^+$-locked domain effect in high entropy BNT-based ceramics, achieving ultra-high $W_{rec}$ of 6.2 J cm$^{-3}$ and $\eta$ of 90% at 600 kV cm$^{-1}$ and 180 °C, and excellent temperature stability.

Wenqin Zhang, Zhiheng Xu & Shan-Tao Zhang

Article
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**Robust perovskite lattice for durable and efficient pure-red light-emitting diodes**

Perovskite light-emitting diodes (PeLEDs) have shown a rapid increase in efficiency, but the stability of pure-red PeLEDs is still lagging behind. Here, the authors report a robust perovskite lattice for durable and efficient pure-red PeLEDs.

Min Zhou, Wenxia Yuan & Yu Duan

Article
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**Volumetric scattering microscopy**

Volumetric scattering microscopy (VSM) enables non-invasive and pan-Fast 3D fluorescence imaging. Here, the authors demonstrate VSM, allowing deeper visualization across multiple scales, including cells, tissues, and small organisms.

Yuanlei Yue, Yuanlei Zhu & Yuanqing Chen

Article
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**Molecular affinity of titanium - mxa-clusters for linker-free 5-valence interfacing**

The authors report a direct molecular-scale alloy that has no intermediate chemical layer. Instead, chemical interactions between a pristine titanium surface and molecular gold, the molecular-gold, the molecular-gold interface is formed by direct chemical bonding.

Chieh-Ming Lin, Cameron Chiang & Yi-Ping Wang

Article
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**Steering directional charge migration via ordered self-assembled molecular layers for efficient $SO_2$-driven artificial leaf**

Solar artificial leaves promote sustainable hydrogen production, but interfacial charge losses limit their performance. Here, the authors report ordered self-assembled molecular layers to steer charge migration and enhance hydrogen production efficiency.

Min Zhao, Haoran Ma & Tianyi Ma

Article
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**Alcohols as carbene precursors via formal 1,1-elimination**

Alcohols are abundant feedstocks. But their conversion into carbenes has remained elusive. Here, the authors report a general method for the generation of carbenes from alcohols via a formal 1,1-elimination, enabling facile cyclopropanation and other synthesis of pharmaceutically relevant compounds.

Tuocheng Lyu, Xiaozhen Zhu & Yuanqing Chen

Article
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**Quantum logic spectroscopy of forbidden vibrational transitions in single nitrogen molecular ions**

Quantum logic spectroscopy is a powerful technique for the precision measurement of single trapped atomic ions. Here, the authors demonstrate the application of quantum logic spectroscopy to molecular ions, by measuring the vibrational transition frequency of a single $N_2^+$ molecular ion with a fractional uncertainty of 3.4 × 10$^{-13}$.

Alexander Shaniv, Shlomi Kotler & Roee Ozeri

Article
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**Sulfation-enabled dynamic activation and single-atom extraction against $SO_2$ poisoning**

Single-atom catalysts (SACs) are promising for oxygen pollutants from industrial emissions. This paper reports a sulfation-enabled dynamic activation process that both scrubs and sustains oxidation.

Dongxia Liu, Chaoyang Fu & Yan Wang

Article
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**Ferroptosis-like breakdown drives mantle weakening in super-fast slabs**

This study shows that ferroptosis, a major lower mantle chemical, decreases viscosity and earthquake activity, explaining why fast slabs can sink deep and cause earthquakes. Ferroptosis is a key factor in how Earth's deep mantle works.

Chaojiang Li, Xin & Yongjiu Tian

Article
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**Photonic pairing enhanced distributed spectroscopy sensing over 600 km optical fiber**

Distributed optical fiber sensing has many potential applications for enable sensitive spatial measurement of fiber. The key to achieve spatial resolution at an ultra-low power of 0.1–10 fW per cm-Hz, detecting long range sensing.

Zhenyang Ding, Jun-Feng & Zhiliang Yaoo

Article
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**High performance devices from lab-scale to micro-module directed by vertical $PbI_2$ homogeneous growth perovskite films**

Perovskite solar cells (PSCs) have achieved rapid progress in power conversion efficiency (PCE) in the past decade. However, the PCE of large-area devices is still far from the theoretical limit. It is still challenging to prepare high-quality perovskite films with large area. Here, the authors report a vertical homogeneous growth perovskite film.

Wenhan Zhang, Yajie Zhao & Yanlin Song

Article
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**Layer by layer wave filling in molecular scale capillaries monitored by AFM**

Wave filling at molecular scale can depart from classical capillarity. Here the authors show that wall topology can change the properties and thickness of the first molecular film in which molecules layer, and that the wave filling can be monitored by AFM.

Mengwei Chen, Haiyan Wang & Yuan Yang

Article
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**Scalable crystallizing regulated monolayers over 4-inch thin $Cs_2PbCl_4$ perovskites for lithium-recovery from brines**

Lithium is a critical element for energy storage and conversion technologies. Here, the authors report efficiently lithium recovery from evaporated rich brines, with controllable kinetics, stable operation, and high selectivity over magnesium and sodium.

Zhen Wang, Yuanhui Cheng & Yong-Wang Wu

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Ultrastable de novo SuperMox promotes enable high-performance microscopic fibers from minimal energy**

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Wenhong Yan, Ke-Qing & Peng Zhang

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Minimally invasive topological light manipulation with bendes-fiber endomicroscope**

Minimally invasive topological light manipulation with bendes-fiber endomicroscope. Here the authors report the minimally invasive topological light manipulation with bendes-fiber endomicroscope.

Wenhui Liu, Zhiyang Wang & Zhongfang Chai

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Spatial patterning of hierarchical lamellar cellular-structured hydrogels for programmable deformation-regulated information encryption**

Hydrogels have been developed in a range of applications for combining rapid actuation and programmable deformation. Here, the authors report a hierarchical lamellar cellular-structured hydrogels with programmable deformation-regulated shape morphing and information encrypting hydrogels.

Jun Yao, Wei-Hong Zhong & Kuan-Ping Gong

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Programmable hydrogel nanocapsule promote delivery system targeting donor cartilage regeneration for osteoarthritis therapy**

In osteoarthritis, protein fragments drive pro-inflammation and cartilage degradation. Here, authors report a programmable hydrogel nanocapsule delivery system that targets donor cartilage regeneration and inhibits inflammation, offering a promising therapeutic strategy for osteoarthritis.

Yang Li, Jiaxin Liu & Jie Gao

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Observation of quantized charge accumulation in a quantum anomalous Hall system**

The quantum anomalous Hall effect is a magnetically doped topological insulator exhibits a quantized Hall resistance in the absence of an external magnetic field. Here, the authors report the observation of quantized charge accumulation originating from the quantized Hall.

Yuanxi Li, Chao-Xi Tian Liang

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Precise molecular engineering of neutral organosmolitic exciplex from bimachine pollutes/cyclen via hierarchical assembly strategy**

Precise molecular engineering of neutral organosmolitic exciplex from bimachine pollutes/cyclen via hierarchical assembly strategy. Here the authors report the precise molecular engineering of neutral organosmolitic exciplex from bimachine pollutes/cyclen via hierarchical assembly strategy.

Yanzhi Hu, Lei Zuo & Jie Hu

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**Hydrogen bond-mediated quasi two-dimensional covalent organic frameworks for ultrahigh gold extraction**

Covalent organic frameworks are desired for gold extraction from electronic waste. Here, the authors report hydrogen bond-mediated quasi two-dimensional covalent organic frameworks for ultrahigh gold extraction with a record-high uptake capacity of 2.5 g/g and high ultrafast adsorption kinetics.

Yuan-Yu Tian, Yu-Jie Ji & Yu-Yang Zhu

Article
01 December 2022 | Open Access

**$CO_2$ hydrogenation across the pressure gap over Ag/ZnO-$Al_2O_3$ catalysts**

Ag/ZnO-$Al_2O_3$ catalysts and active structures play fundamental roles in determining the selectivity of $CO_2$ hydrogenation to methanol. Here, the authors report the dynamic structure of Ag/ZnO-$Al_2O_3$ catalysts, they activate the substrates undergoing $CO_2$ hydrogenation to methanol, and how pressure influences the reaction mechanism and consequently the catalytic performance.

Paul B. Lothrop, Chris Wang & Jun Huang

Article
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**Ligand hardness as a key feature differentiating bone- versus noble-metal enzymes of a novel catalyst based $NiCo_2O_4$ cross-couplings**

Ligand hardness as a key feature differentiating bone- versus noble-metal enzymes of a novel catalyst based $NiCo_2O_4$ cross-couplings. Here the authors report the ligand hardness as a key feature differentiating bone- versus noble-metal enzymes of a novel catalyst based $NiCo_2O_4$ cross-couplings.

Yuyan Li, Yuanhui Zuo & Elizabeth A. Jarvis

Article
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**Ultrahigh-strength aluminum alloy by screw-laser additive manufacturing**

Creating aluminum laser deposition-added combinations of high-strength aluminum alloys, the authors report a laser additive manufacturing method that can produce aluminum alloys with ultrahigh strength.

Peng Yan, Yu-Jie Ji & Yu-Yang Zhu

Article
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**Liquid metal physical mechanistic functions resistant to both physical and digital cloning**

Physical unclonable functions (PUFs) are a promising technology that can be digitally cloned by machine learning attacks. Here, the authors report a liquid metal PUF that is resistant to both physical and digital cloning.

Jiaxin Liu, Jie Gao & Jie Liu Wenqing Liang

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