Advertisement

Trusted Journals, Global visibility, BMC.

View all journals | Search | Log in

Physical sciences articles within *Nature Communications*

Share | RSS feed

Featured

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Pico-N: a 24.9 nanowatt microcontroller for long-duration autonomous operation in flexible biomedical and sensor networks

Researchers present Pico-N, a programmable microcontroller designed for sparse event-driven sensing applications. Pico-N consumes 24.9 nanowatts in its lowest power mode and enables long-duration autonomous operation in flexible biomedical and sensor networks.

Wenxuan Deng, Yejoong Kim, Ji Hoon Kang, ...

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

High-entropy alloy nanogels promote selective glycerol oxidation to carbonate at industrial current densities

The production of carbonates from oil-based feedstocks is a challenging reaction because of the high energy barrier for C–C bond cleavage. Here, the authors report a high-entropy alloy nanogel with good activity and selectivity for the electrochemical oxidation of glycerol to carbonate.

Hengyi Chen, Rui Ding, Kai Qi, Enhui Wu, ...

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

SimPhy: Simulation of polymers with machine learning force fields derived from first principles

SimPhy is a software package that provides researchers with an automatic chemical data flow can be used to simulate a polymer system from a set of monomer and solvent structure inputs.

Mingjian Wu, J. Alvin, Juan Vivo, A. Jack Lee

Nature Energy

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Reply to: Comment on 'Self-organizing neuromorphic nanowire networks as stochastic dynamical systems'

Andrew Adamatzky, Selim Ellousi Hamed & Fuyuan Phillip Hsu

Nature Energy

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Comment on 'Self-organizing neuromorphic nanowire networks as stochastic dynamical systems'

Ralph C. Merkle & Anthony E. Skrobanecks

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Correlative nanoscale chemical imaging reveals delocalized nanoscale processes at isolated lithium fluoride

Correlative nanoscale chemical imaging technique to image local electrochemical processes triggered at a single lithium fluoride. The results also demonstrate a universal, non-destructive, and high-resolution approach to study the reaction mechanisms of the degree of its advancement.

Lucia Gastaldo, Lea Nienhaus & Nicola Hanik

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

LLM-mediated PREVEA predicts future PTSD risk from emergency department trauma narratives with expert-level accuracy

PTSD screening is rarely initiated in the emergency department. Here, the authors show that a scalable LLM-based framework can predict future PTSD risk from routine trauma narratives with expert-level accuracy.

Vishnu Vasavan Kumar, Jennifer A. Sumner, Kristina Gicevska

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Nanofluid wetting of Cu enables thin lithium negative electrodes for high-energy and long-cycling lithium metal batteries

Lithium metal batteries face trade-off between energy density and cycling life. Using a Cu-Mn alloy nanofluid, the authors show that a 20 μm thick lithium negative electrode can be formed, which in turn enables a 400 Wh kg^{-1} cell with 80% capacity retention after 500 cycles.

Wei Wei, Zhiqiang Qiu, Bo Sundqvist, Feng Liang, ...

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Topological bosonic phase in a Majorana square and path

The Majorana chiquired bond order is a key requirement for topological quantum computation. Here, the authors report the realization of a topological bosonic phase in a Majorana square and path, and quantum transport, and fusion of Majorana bound states through static control of superconducting islands.

Kyungduk Kim, Ivan Pechenezhskiy, Kit Wei Ki Tu, ...

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Selective depolymerization of polycyclohexene terephthalate for economic-oil-based loop recycling of mixed textiles

Recovering polymerization-grade monomers from waste textiles remains challenging. Here the authors report a selective depolymerization of polycyclohexene terephthalate that can be implemented as a post-use fiber polymer recovery under mild conditions.

Chang Liu, Xue Wang, & Yue Shi

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

CO$_2$-responsive nanoscopic and macroscopic materials directed by peptides

Here the authors assemble can offer precise control over biointerfaces, but use of gases for this control is rare. Here we report the use of carbon dioxide for reversible nanoparticle response. Abstract

T. Hendrik, S. E. Ciobanu & M. B. Ruiz

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Coupling electrolyte mechanical reinforcement and interfacial stress relaxation for near-ambient sulfide all-solid-state lithium metal batteries

Sulfide electrolytes for solid-state batteries usually face durability and interfacial instability issues at pressures. Here, authors couple a self-polymerizable composite solid electrolyte with a porous carbon interlayer to enable near-ambient pressure, stable cycling of high-end batteries.

Yuanyuanyuan Liu, Zhen Fang & Yanbin Shen

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Ultra-high-precision spectrally resolved interferometry using radio-frequency scale evaluation of atomic spectra

A spectral spectrometer based on an integrating sphere achieved a resolution of 1 GHz and a working range of 1 THz. The device enables the measurement of atomic transitions and the atomic spectrum of hydrogen.

Gabriel Dinkin Brandeiss, Christopher Rendella & Robert Sheehan

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Fractional quantum Hall states and nucléaires Landau-charge superexciting in bernal-stratum-graphene

Fractional quantum Hall states have been observed in monolayer, bilayer and trilayer graphene. Here, the authors report the observation of fractional quantum Hall states in Bernal-stacked five-layer graphene with both even- and odd-denominator as well as an ambipolar electric field tunability effect.

Xinghao Du, Yuan-Chen Sun & Wang

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Fully Integrated Deep Ocean Flexible Temperature - Depth Sensor with Neural Network Compensation

Here, we present a fully integrated deep ocean flexible temperature-depth sensor. This work reports a self-contained ocean probe. Flexible temperature-depth (FDTD) sensor featuring wide range, high precision and standard temperature drift.

Jie Cheng, Zhirong Wang & Yan Yang Yang

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Soft robotic and computational models of left atrial hemodynamics in sinus rhythm and atrial fibrillation

Here, we present a soft computational framework replicates left atrial hemodynamics from heart and electrical data. We perform a weakly personalized preclinical testing of left atrial appendage occlusion and pulmonary vein isolation.

Manisha Singh-Gupta Hirotaka & Ellen T. Roche

COMMENT
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Agentic AI needs a science of interaction

Agentic AI systems can plan, act and learn over time, but their interactions with digital agents are not yet governed by the same science of control that has long underpinned robotics. Here, we argue that interaction, collective configuration and time dependent outcomes.

Nanda Dos Santos-Lima

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Bio-cable-origami robot for adaptive multimodal motion actuated by monouniform magnetic fields

Miniature magnetic robots often lack precise, online control due to their simple actuation and rigid designs. Here, the authors show that a monolithic origami robot can consistent field to switch shape, grasp and release objects, and navigate complex environments.

Zhiheng Huang, Zhongzhi Wang & Yang Li

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Addressing the 1000 % 1000 nit stability challenge in perovskite LEDs

Here, we report a strategy to address the short-circuit effect and achieve stable high-brightness perovskite LEDs (PeLEDs). Such as with a fluorinated molecular layer to lower energy, combining high brightness and long operational stability.

Yuxin Chen, Yiting Zhang & Yuqian Fan

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Benefiting phonons in superconductor $Bi_2Sr_2CaCu_2O_{8+\delta}$ at sub-unit-cell resolution

The role of phonons in cuprate superconductivity remains debated, partly because their typical wavelength is smaller than the unit cell size. Here, the authors use a machine learning approach to identify phonons in Bi-2212 and establish a spatial correlation between superconductor-driven phonon frequency modulations and superconducting gap variations.

Shuyuan Zhang, Yuxin Li & Yang Gao

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Decoherence resilience of the non-thermitian skin effect

Decoherence, often viewed as detrimental to coherent transport, can instead enhance the non-Hermitian skin effect. Here, the authors show that the fully incoherent limit of the skin effect can be exactly for its type and implementation of decoherence.

Yuchen Wang, Lei Xiao, & Peng Xue

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Photoredox-catalyzed late-stage N-methyl-selective C–H trioxylation of unactivated trialkylamines with alcohols

Here, we report a photoredox-catalyzed late-stage N-methyl-selective C–H trioxylation of unactivated trialkylamines with alcohols, particularly with containing a variety of natural, drug and bioactive molecules. Mechanistic studies support a radical C–H trioxylation of tertiary amines, enabling efficient access to diversified N-methyl-selective C–H trioxylation.

Yu-Fei Ao, Yuhua Wan & Yi-Jun Shi

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Pathway selection by a pendant amine proton shuttle enables stereoselective hydroxylation of internal alkenes

Here, we report a pendant amine proton shuttle enables stereoselective hydroxylation of internal alkenes with a controlling selectivity, overall process understood. The authors report a Mn(II)-catalyzed hydroxylation of internal alkenes with a pendant amine proton shuttle enabling stereoselective hydroxylation of internal alkenes.

Yanhan Dai, Shao Yang & Guo-Jie Chu

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Fe(III)-hydroxyl-sites-driven Fe(III)-Fe(IV) redox couple for iron sludge-free Fenton-like oxidation

Here, we report a Fenton-like oxidation system using Fe(III) redox couple to activate peroxymonosulfate under neutral conditions. The authors use in-situ-stage-free and and pH-independent Fenton-like oxidation of organic pollutants.

Shuo Chen, Yan Zhang & Bo Lai

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Full-sunlight-driven photocatalytic recovery of critical metals from spent lithium-ion batteries via organic-acid leaching

Here, we report a photocatalytic recovery of critical metals from spent lithium-ion batteries via organic-acid leaching. The authors report a photocatalytic recovery of critical metals from spent lithium-ion batteries via organic-acid leaching under full-sunlight.

Yonghao Chu, Yifan Jiang & Changyu Liu

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

A topographic video-model predicts the spatio-functional organization of the human visual system

Here we develop a generative dynamic video-computational model to predict the topographic organization of the human visual system. The authors report a computational model that can predict the topographic organization of the human visual system.

Yingmin Yang, Huei-Fan & Anastasia Schlegel

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Redundancy maximization as a principle of associative memory learning in bioplastid networks

A computational principle for modeling associative memory circuits. Investigation of redundancy maximization as a principle of associative memory learning in bioplastid networks. Activities in the network are modeled as a stochastic process, and learning is driven by maximizing the redundancy between the activities of the network's neurons.

Mark Bidwell, Andrew C. Schneider & Viola Priesemann

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Estimating the resilience of non-stationary systems

The authors introduce a method applicable to diverse tech system components that quantifies resilience in terms of the ability to recover from perturbations and maintain functionality, and time varying vulnerability, and time varying uncertainties.

Sajad Tahmiri, Andrew Hunt, M. Reza Hosseini

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Entangled-to-packed crossover in nonlinear extensional rheology of entangled polymers

Entanglement among long-chain macromolecules dictates the mechanical performance of polymeric materials. Here, the authors report the crossover from entangled to packed states in nonlinear extensional rheology and molecular dynamics simulations of entangled polymer melts.

Yu Wang, Yu-Feng Ma & Shi-Zhe Wang

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Electrolyte dependence physico-chemical interfacial kinetics shape degradation pathways and lifetime in lithium-ion batteries

Understanding how battery ageing, yet continuous models often describe their kinetic through transport rates. Here, the authors combine cell, ageing time analysis and electrochemical modelling to identify electrolyte dependent degradation pathways and lifetime limitations for lithium-ion batteries.

Yuqiang Wang, Shilei Xiao & Hongyu Li, Wilhelm

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

A 3-D model-based framework for the spatio-functional organization of the human visual system

Here we develop the organizing principle of a computational model that can predict the topographic organization of the human visual system. The authors report a computational model that can predict the topographic organization of the human visual system.

Yingmin Yang, Huei-Fan & Anastasia Schlegel

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Redundancy maximization as a principle of associative memory learning in bioplastid networks

A computational principle for modeling associative memory circuits. Investigation of redundancy maximization as a principle of associative memory learning in bioplastid networks. Activities in the network are modeled as a stochastic process, and learning is driven by maximizing the redundancy between the activities of the network's neurons.

Mark Bidwell, Andrew C. Schneider & Viola Priesemann

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Estimating the resilience of non-stationary systems

The authors introduce a method applicable to diverse tech system components that quantifies resilience in terms of the ability to recover from perturbations and maintain functionality, and time varying vulnerability, and time varying uncertainties.

Sajad Tahmiri, Andrew Hunt, M. Reza Hosseini

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Entangled-to-packed crossover in nonlinear extensional rheology of entangled polymers

Entanglement among long-chain macromolecules dictates the mechanical performance of polymeric materials. Here, the authors report the crossover from entangled to packed states in nonlinear extensional rheology and molecular dynamics simulations of entangled polymer melts.

Yu Wang, Yu-Feng Ma & Shi-Zhe Wang

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Electrolyte dependence physico-chemical interfacial kinetics shape degradation pathways and lifetime in lithium-ion batteries

Understanding how battery ageing, yet continuous models often describe their kinetic through transport rates. Here, the authors combine cell, ageing time analysis and electrochemical modelling to identify electrolyte dependent degradation pathways and lifetime limitations for lithium-ion batteries.

Yuqiang Wang, Shilei Xiao & Hongyu Li, Wilhelm

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

A language model-informed reinforcement-learning design of functional cooperative vehicles

This study presents a reinforcement language model guided design of minimal cooperative vehicles that can perform complex tasks. Here, the authors demonstrate a LLM-function programmable design of minimal cooperative vehicles.

Wei Cao, Yuchang Wang & Yi-Cheng Zhuo

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Molecular level control of nitrogen sites enables CO$_2$ electro-reduction under industrially relevant conditions

Electrochemical CO$_2$ reduction (CO$_2$RR) under industrially relevant conditions is challenging. Here, the authors show that enriching pyridinic nitrogen can restrict active sites promotes local carbon dioxide concentration and CO$_2$RR performance.

Qianwen Gu, Chenghao Wei & Yi-Jun Jiang Huang

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Engineering phosphorescence and pH-responsive fluorescence of molecular luminescences and cleverers

Combining organic room-temperature phosphorescence with stimuli-responsive materials. Here, we report a pH-responsive fluorescence and phosphorescence switching system. Abstract Here, we report a pH-responsive phosphorescence and pH-responsive fluorescence switching system.

Xingchenxi Wang, Jiayu Yang & Zai Tang

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Silicon photonics provides a unified solution for all-distance optical communication

Here, we present a silicon photonic coherent platform using a high power tunable laser and all-silicon transmitter and receiver, enabling broadband compatible short-reach transmission. Abstract Here, we present a WDM free and light wavelength technology.

Zhiyue Zhou, Yahui Huang & Yi-Cheng

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Strong hydrogels through precisely oriented crystallization regulation

Tough hydrogels have a range of applications, but achieving the required properties and stability is challenging. Here, the authors report the development of a crystallization strategy for creating tough hydrogels with oriented structures.

Yongchen Yan, Yan Zhang & Shifeng Gao

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Coordination-directed synthesis of two-dimensional metal organic coordination organic frameworks

Two-dimensional metal-organic frameworks have emerged as one of the advantages of coordination and organic frameworks, but the two-dimensional (2D) MOCOFs remain unexplored. Here, the authors report the synthesis of 2D MOCOFs with tunable and diverse framework structure and related.

Lianzhong Yan, Qian Hou & Yuxiao Ma

ARTICLE
19 November 2020 | Open Access

Strong gate-noise-window X-ray laser driven by plasma photoexcitation-subcycle acceleration

Plasma-modified accelerators provide compact X-ray lasers but have so far been efficiently highly-energy electrons. Here, the authors report a strong gate-noise-window X-ray laser driven by plasma photoexcitation-subcycle acceleration in a wavelength-tunable, picosecond-duration, gamma-ray-ray-ray