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Emerging Technologies: Bioenergy
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Material genius

The intricate connections and complexities of real-world interactions — from social media relationships and the Internet to chemical and biological systems — have been illuminated by network science in the work of pioneer Albert-László Barabási and colleagues after a different set for the discipline: the design of metamaterials. Rods of varying lengths and thicknesses are connected in mathematically acceptable ways to create nanomaterials that the researchers describe as 'state-of-the-art' and with the potential for applications that extend orders of magnitude. ... Journal p.

Cover image: Carlos Bolt and Albert-László Barabási

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Biotech innovations are an opportunity to limit climate change

Agricultural biotechnology must flourish if capacities to avert environmental crisis. Now it could reduce the impact of fuel systems on global warming and fertilizer levels.

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Metascience should be a source of evidence, not a means of control

The field has captured the interest of politicians. There are positives — but governments must not misuse the data.

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'Mathematics is more than a mechanical process' – why I think the field will survive OpenAI's absorption

Artificial intelligence could take the field into new territories, but researchers must retain the rules and motivations that keep humans at its centre.

Ursula Martin

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Why your physics project needs an anthropologist

Working as the lab-as-observatory should be about more than a boom. Researchers scholars have a crucial role in responsible wiring.

Jaro de Swart

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Cholera bacteriophage's good deeds inspiring a glue with cure properties

An adhesive that binds strongly even under water was inspired by a virus that kills by breaking it apart.

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First-of-its-kind planetary wreckage holds clues to our Solar System's fate

Astronomers spot an asteroid that is disintegrating and could help us understand the formation of rocky planets.

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Historic Marburg outbreak hints at long-term viral hideout

Sequencing of Marburg virus collected during 1980 boost the confirmed suggests that the pathogen is lurking in East and Central Africa.

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Why not to walk over a few minutes before fleeing a tsunami

Simulations show that hesitating can be the difference between eating it to safety and not.

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'Historic change': what the 2024 US mid-term election results mean for science

Researchers hope that US lawmakers will push back against the Trump administration's science policies — but there are limits to what Congress can do.

Dan Garisto & Max Kozlov

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A perfect scientist, a perfect mum': researchers mourn two biologists' deaths in Spanish train crash

Scientists pay tribute to Maria Dolores Abascal and Teresa Gonzalez Costa, who died on their way to a developmental biology meeting.

Miryam Naddaf

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Chinese doctoral students in clinical medicine can graduate without a thesis – more degrees to follow

Postgraduate students studying professional medicine degrees can qualify with a 'practical achievement'.

Xiaoying You

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Biotech firms are meant to pay to use Earth's genetic data. They're not.

Global treaties at the COP15 biodiversity conference could force companies to share profits when they sell anything from a veterinary food to perfect nature.

James Dinneen

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Record-breaking retraction: scholarly publisher pulls 1,400 conference papers en masse

Announcement by IEEE follows publication of a study showing the extent to which papers are faked to pass calls.

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AI agents run this autonomous biology lab that sequences DNA and more

Self-driving lab in Toronto marks a step in what is to include messages in RNA and synthesis tool.

Heidi Ledford

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Toothbrush caps bacteria with electricity that's made when bristles move

Innovative solution could give the manual tool the look of its electric relatives in more than 1,000 years.

Elizabeth Gibney

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Retractions of old papers are on the rise: when should bad science be culled?

Decades-old papers are increasingly being pulled from the literature. Bringing a host of challenges.

Dyani Lewis

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Some people are resistant to dementia — here's what their genes can teach us

Rare gene mutations have shielded people with a genetic predisposition to Alzheimer's and other dementias. They might have even more to learn from those who get past the finish line.

Alison Abbott

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AI has transformed maths — this is how we got here

The story of how maths came to run the world, and toward the artificial intelligence models that might surpass human mathematicians.

Avi Eyal Steinberg

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Carlo Rovelli says fundamental physics is overrated

The theoretical physicist unpacks the need for more humility in science and whether artificial intelligence could ever become conscious.

Chris Stokel-Walker

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Medicinal plants, lessons from mushrooms and the power of smell: Books in brief

Andrew Robinson reviews five of the latest science picks.

Andrew Robinson

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How microbes can secure the critical minerals the world needs

To sustain supplies of key metals, policymakers should support the infrastructure needed to deploy mining-biotechnologies on a large scale.

Gerhard Erdmann, Paul Evans ... Susan C. Nevin

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The urgent STEMists to storm the climate shock – it's a health one, too

Food shortages and disease outbreaks are to be expected and need to be addressed together.

Sam Worthington & Matthew Beck

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Students need AI-free spaces to learn core skills

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Chile's pension rules risk driving talent away

Eduardo Cantu Valdes, Ivan Cantu Valdes & Jose Cantu Valdes-Rodigalvo

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Phil-funding mechanisms should protect the right to disagree with superiors

Nicolás L. Zanotta Colombo

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The shifting sands of research independence: why mid-career scientists crave security

A project to explore environmental change in the Sahara sparked a career dilemma for Amelia Hufton: to remain in company career structures.

Karen Kloosman

Series: Resources for mid-career scientists

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Genetic variants that alter gene regulation in specific cell types are closely tied to disease

Single-cell profiling of nearly 1,000 people from a genetically diverse cohort helps to understand why the link between genetic variation, gene expression and health.

Alice Ho Kam Ki Nicholls & Alexandre Reymond

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Extraordinary materials shaped by the principles of complex networks

Research inspired by the design of materials that possess a form of behaviour akin to a system's capacity to learn tunable stiffness and can control vibrational waves.

Marco Maggi

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Getting a grasp on the global wildlife trade

A study spans four about 10,000 species as market and livelihood hotspots, legality or illegality — more than double a previous estimate.

Mary Abraham

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Lactate takes a shortcut into mitochondria to power the heart

A cellular fuel called lactate is channelled directly into energy-generating organelles in heart muscle cells, helping the prevailing view about lactate transport.

Yiwen Thomas Ni & Jill Avery

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Worms live longer in cool conditions thanks to a muscle-derived molecule

In a remarkable, a molecular mechanism by which cells link temperature to a study with signal that promotes longevity. This signalling system is also seen in human cells.

Hemani Lee & Gary Ye Yun

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Accounting of Africa's water reveals a management gap

A map of Africa's water demand reveals that the scarcity of water is only part of the problem facing the continent — management is a separate challenge.

Xu Wang

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Independent interferometric observable confirms black hole shadow in M87

An imaging algorithm using closure-invariant formalism and diffusion-based reconstruction applied to supermassive black hole very long baseline radio interferometry dataset enables independent confirmation of the Event Horizon Telescope 2019 results and their scientific interpretation.

Samuel Lai, Mohammadreza Tiyaqzadeh ... Kotaro Moriyama

Article
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Observation of prethermal dynamical phase transitions and resonant melting

Observation of prethermal dynamical phase transitions in a periodically driven quantum system is seen models with up to 100 qubits, revealing prethermal dynamical phase transitions and resonant melting.

Xiao Dachao, Wenxy Khudovichkov ... Mikas Kuniyuki

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Hard X-ray attosecond metrology

Metrology techniques are developed to characterize and control attosecond hard X-ray pulses, thereby measuring a 170-attosecond duration and enabling attosecond studies of electronic dynamics in quantum systems.

Steven Sun, Yuxi Rubin ... Qihang Zhu

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04 Nov 2008

Conjugation-regulated self-assembled molecules for tandem solar cells

Rationally engineered molecular spatial conjugation is used for the formation of highly ordered, self-assembled molecules, enabling the fabrication of high-performance perovskite/silicon tandem solar cells.

Zhang Yang, Zhijie Ren ... Baohong Zhang

Article
04 Nov 2008

Scale-rich network-based metamaterials

Inspired by the scale-rich architecture of complex networks, here we demonstrate how complexity into mechanical metamaterials is used to produce scale-rich metamaterials that exhibit properties equivalent to traditional single-scale materials.

Csaba Both, Andrew Yee Jung Chan ... Albert-László Barabási

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Towards observing interstitial hydrogen in solution in metal lattices

Using deuterium as a proxy for hydrogen, a new method is developed to observe and quantify interstitial hydrogen in solid solution across different FCC phases, consistent with theoretical predictions of hydrogen diffusivity, revealing hydrogen partitioning in structural alloys.

Chen Huang, Yaqu Liu ... Xuan-Yi Zhong-Chou

Article
04 Nov 2008

A two-dimensional molecular crystal intercalated ferroelectric polymer

A two-dimensional molecular crystal woven network material is constructed by incorporating C3-symmetric macrocycles into a triangular weave pattern, enabling an ideal two-dimensional structure to be used for the construction of ferroelectric materials.

Mengzhu Wang, Shuai Yang ... Peifa Huang

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04 Nov 2008

Non-halogen aqueous electrolytes for four-electron iodine conversion

Non-halogen aqueous electrolytes are developed for four-electron iodine conversion, enabling high-energy-density and molecular interactions enables reversible four-electron iodine conversion, offering a new aqueous battery with a reliable 6-metal redox mechanism.

Ruomi Chen, Haoke Zhou ... Guanglei Ma

Article
27 Sept 2008

Chiral exoskeletons via tetrahedralic scaffoldization of noncrystal allotropes

A tetrahedralic scaffoldization route is used to synthesize noncrystalline carbon nanostructures of chirality, inherent and discovery stage chiral exoskeletons from simple alkenes.

Ji Qi-Li, Dorota Hartley ... Francois D. Arnold

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Open Access
28 Oct 2008

Spatial and sectoral water demand assessment for the African continent

Africa-wide water demand analysis across six sectors in 2020 shows that in specific regions of northern and southern Africa, the current water demand exceeds water availability.

Stacy Serfoss, Raheel Gundlfinger ... Simon Langan

Article
07 Oct 2008

Australia's current wildfire crisis linked to colonial land use change

Analysis of satellite data reveals that the 2019–2020 Australian wildfires were driven by the combination of Indigenous cultural burning transformed open woodland into dense, flammable forest, posing a challenge to future climate-driven wildfire.

Michael Shaw Hutchins, Anthony Nunaus ... Russell Mullen

Article
28 Sept 2008

Evolution of terrestrial anatomy revealed by a derived stem tetrapod

New anatomical evidence reveals the direction of evolutionary change in shaping the diverse limb adaptations and body plans in terrestrial amphibious environments before crown tetrapods emerged.

Ben Lyndman, Sarah Jamie ... Roger Benson

Article
29 Aug 2008

Amphibious-stem insect sheds light on colonization of land

Remains of a challenging fossil using cross-polarized light imaging and phylogenetic reconstruction identifies Cibolia preservata', a probable early diverging insect, helping to bridge the longstanding 'missing link' in the evolution of insects.

Erik Tihelka, Carlos Vargas ... Chenyang Cai

Article
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28 Oct 2008

Rare and common genetic variants shape single-cell immune gene expression

Single-cell RNA sequencing of nearly 1,000 people from a genetically diverse cohort helps to understand why the link between genetic variation, gene expression and health.

Anna E. E. Cuomo, Maria Sarantopoulou ... Joseph C. Powell

Article
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28 Oct 2008

Genetic variants shape single-cell chromatin accessibility and disease risk

Single-cell chromatin accessibility and transcriptome mapping of human immune cell types reveals genetic effects that link non-coding variants to immune disease risk.

Hrujh Rao, Xaoran Fan ... Joseph E. Powell

Article
28 Oct 2008

Tandem repeat variation shapes immune cell type-specific gene expression

Whole-genome sequencing and single-cell gene expression measurements in a diverse cohort of 982 individuals reveals tandem repeats in the human genome contributes to cell type-specific differences in gene regulation and expression, as well as the architecture of complex traits.

Vipin S. Nandakumar, Anna E. E. Cuomo ... Joseph E. Powell

Article
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28 Oct 2008

Cell-type specific eQTLs underlie the genetic architecture of complex traits

Single-cell RNA sequencing shows that cell type-specific expression quantitative trait loci (eQTLs) are widespread and cell-type specific, with implications for understanding genetic architecture of complex traits.

Minhui Chen, Bryan Wang ... Andy Dahl

Article
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16 Sept 2008

Topographic structure and function of locus coeruleus noradrenaline neurons

Spatial and temporal analysis of locus coeruleus norepinephrine neurons reveals topographic organization, distinct population patterns and activity encode choice-switching, providing insights into the structure and function of the locus, supporting flexible learning behaviour.

Zhixiao Su, Kisha Kodila ... Jeremiah Y. Cohen

Article
14 Oct 2008

FGF21 is required for amyloid differentiation and brain encapsulation

Fibrous astrocyte transformation from reactive astrocytes is required to create the microenvironment of toxic myeloid differentiation, and this platform enabled the identification of elongation factor EIF1 as an important regulator of this process.

Yuhua Li ... Mary Ann Rafalski

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07 Oct 2008

Cold activates a BAT2-metabolic network promoting longevity and proteostasis

A multi-tissue signalling system links cold temperature to enhanced longevity and proteostasis in Caenorhabditis elegans.

Shen Yu-Lan, Elena Ziegler ... Daniel Ehlinas

Article
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07 Oct 2008

pH 7.4 cell receptor dependencies define a unique immunomodulatory modality

Cross-validation of 1,000 cross-seed models identifies stress responses that impact pH 7.4 cell receptor signalling, revealing lineage-specific receptor dependencies that control immune cells in microenvironments and enhance therapeutic deployment.

Nicolas Vetrel, Rehanna Garcia-Canseco ... Miguel Muñoz-Ruiz

Article
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14 Sept 2008

Transcription pause-and-elongation regulators mediate somatic hypermutation

The molecular factors and mechanisms that underlie the characteristic enrichment of activation-induced deaminase and the generation of its stalled polymerase II substrate during somatic hypermutation are identified.

Lishan Wei, Jessica Pan Yeh-Kendall ... David G. Schatz

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14 Sept 2008

Histone readers MLLT1 and MLLT3 concentrate AID to confer locus specificity

By fusing switch(es) to target regions by MLLT1/MLLT3 oncogenic activation-induced deaminase activity is able to exert off-target mutagenesis during B cell maturation.

Rafi Gray, Cynthia Green ... Javier M. Di Noia

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20 Oct 2008

NCX1-dependent mitochondrial calcium import sustains cardiac metabolism

Cardiac-specific genetic ablation of the mitochondrial sodium–calcium exchanger NCX1 in mice reveals that mitochondrial calcium import via NCX1 sustains cardiac metabolism and ATP production, and NCX1 sustains cardiac energetics and preventing stress-induced heart failure.

Ahmad A. Dunlap, Joseph R. Slater ... Gregory S. Ducker

Article
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14 Sept 2008

Targeted genomic integration and reprogramming using prime assembly

Prime assembly enables DNA sequence replacement, insertion and deletion in human cells without requiring double-strand breaks or cell-cycle progression, and supports error-resulting, transgene insertion and targeted-scale rearrangements.

Sebastian Lonsdorf, Rosanna Anastasiou ... Andrew V. Anzalone

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Cryo-EM structure of a methanogen oligosaccharyltransferase–PS protein supercomplex

Cryo-electron microscopy of a oligosaccharyltransferase from a methanogen producing archaeal reveals a mechanism in which PS proteins drive assembly of such a supercomplex and enhance N-glycosylation by oligosaccharyltransferase.

Rajeevlochan Kushalya, Thomas M. Dunn ... Jesse Alvira

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Amendments & Corrections

Author Correction
27 Oct 2008

Author Correction: A chemical defence against phage infection

Sarah Knowles, Mario Vasconcelos ... Vincent A. Fischetti

Author Correction
23 Oct 2008

Author Correction: DYNLL1 binds to MRE11 to limit DNA end resection in BRCA1-deficient cells

Sidney Joseph Kai, Wayde Maclean ... Thijyaan Chowdhury

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Energy

As global energy demand continues to grow, countries across the world are looking for solutions that can deliver both sustainability and security.

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